

MS-1 Angiography Laboratory

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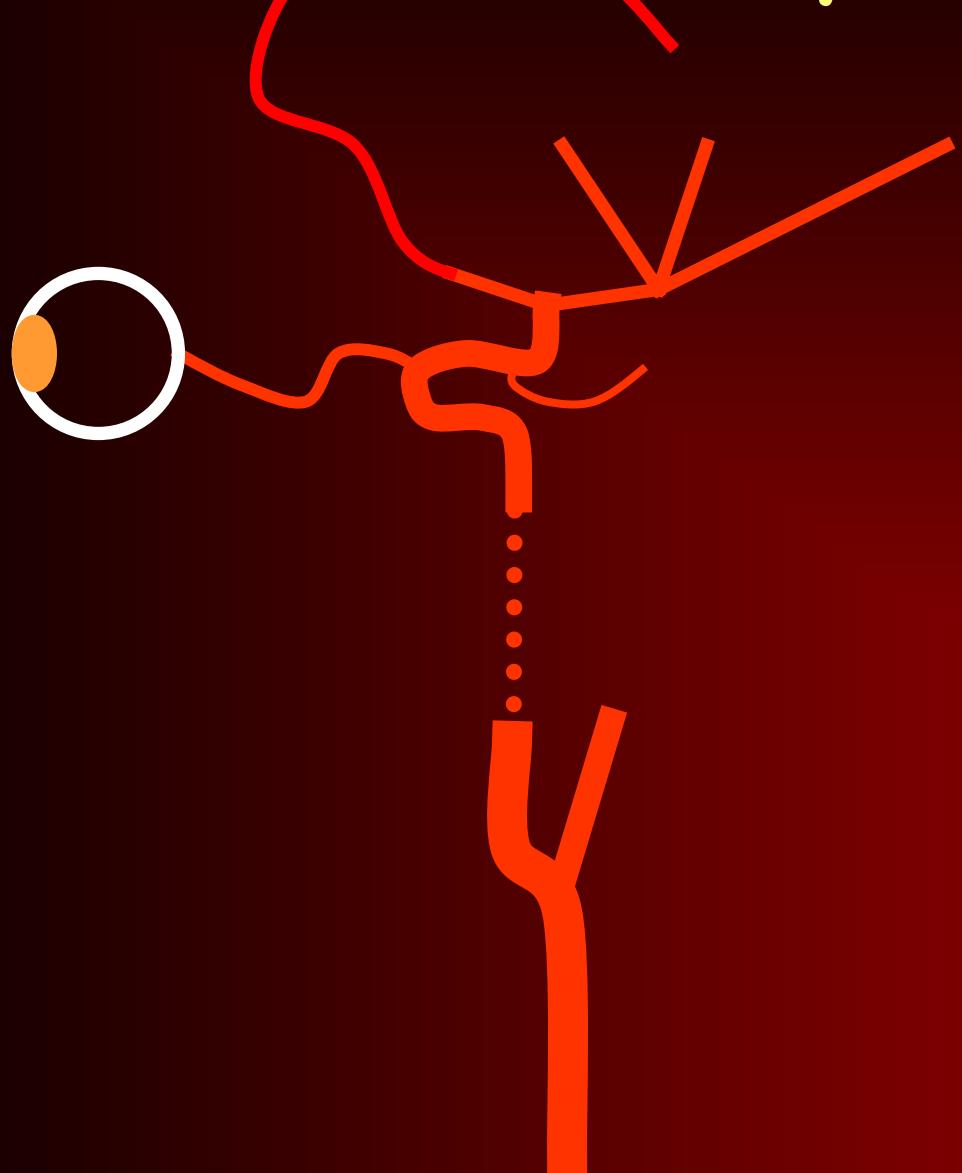
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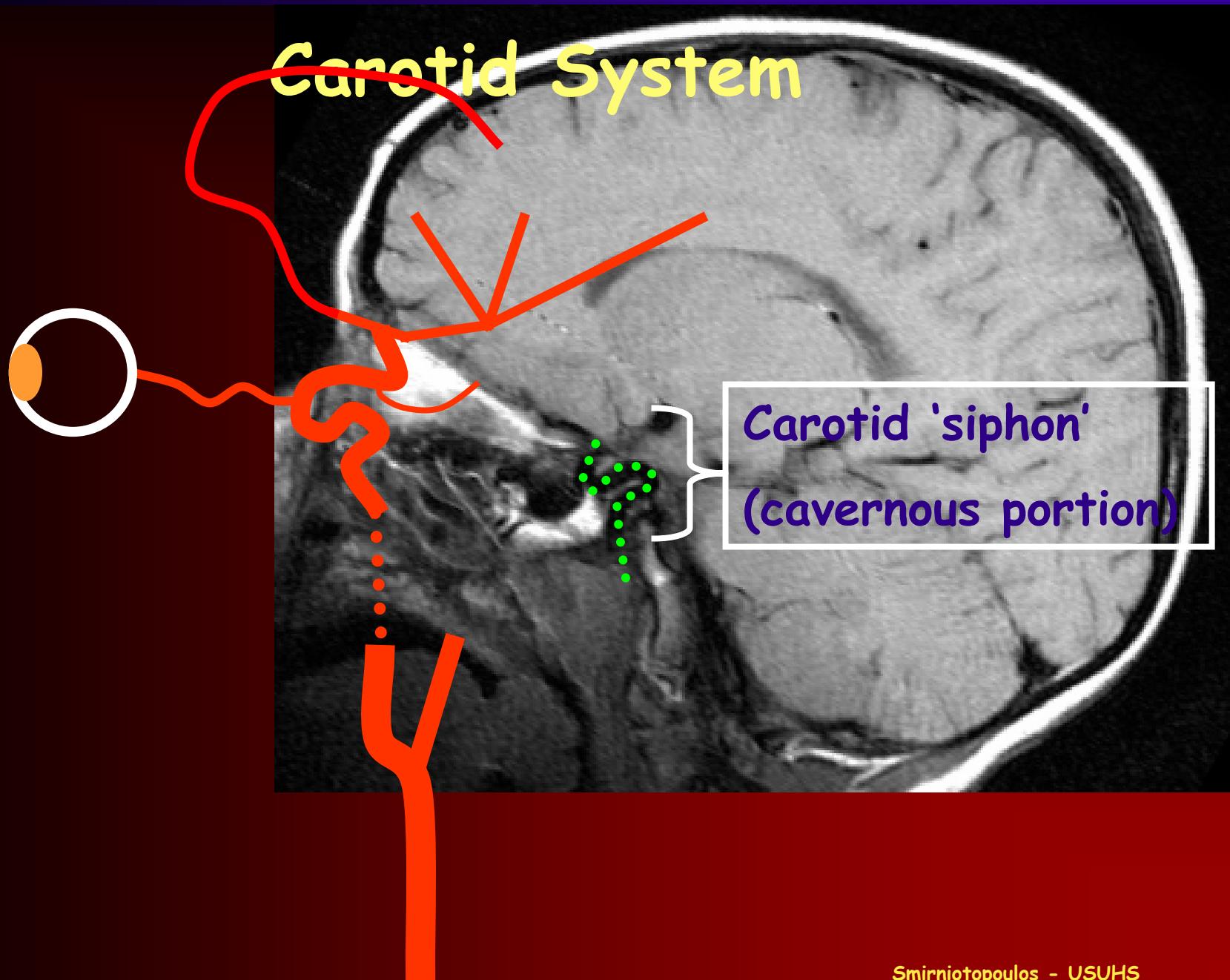
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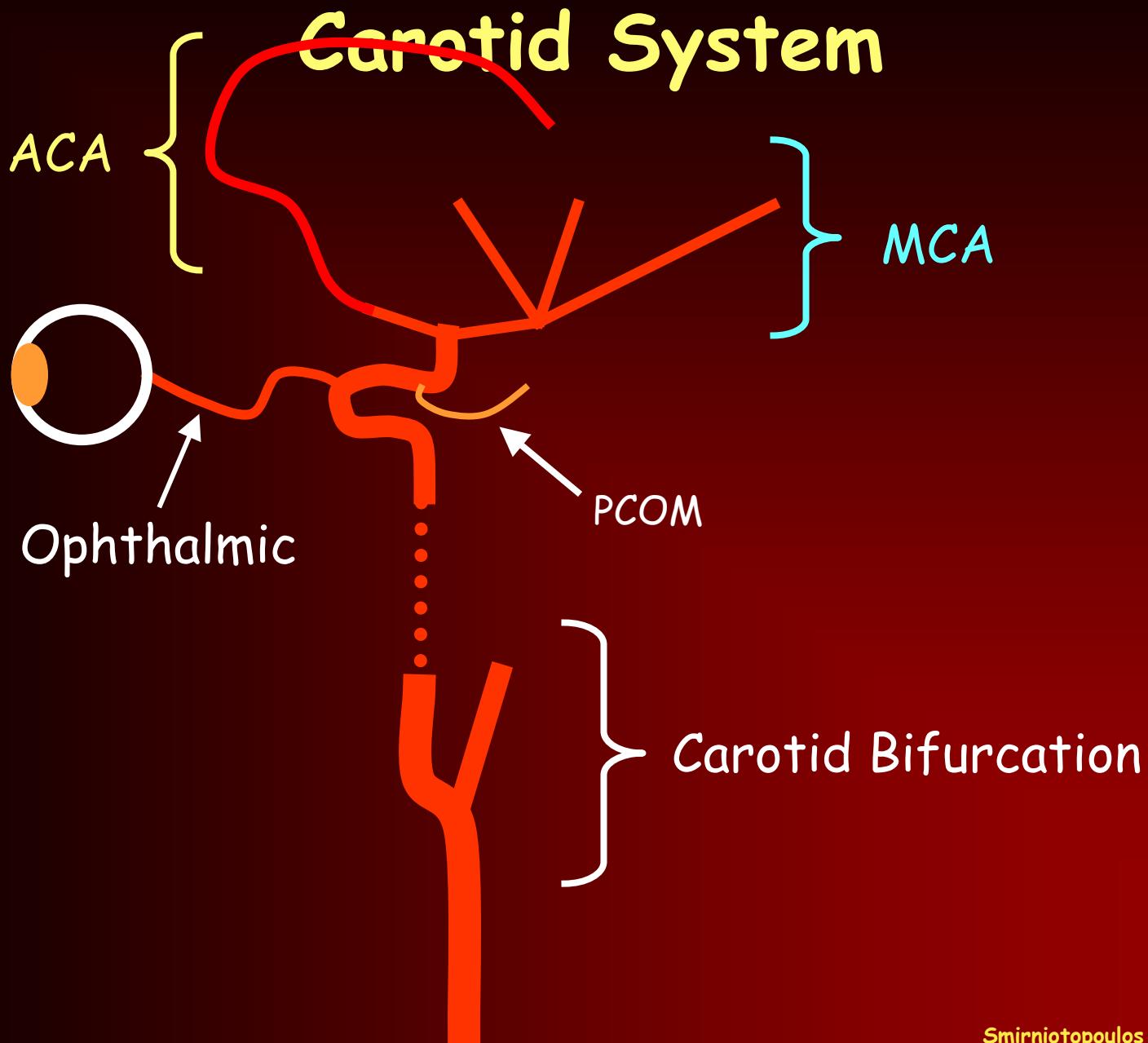
Angio Lab: Major Goals

- Normal Vascular Anatomy
 - Anastomoses and Circle of Willis
 - Vascular Territory on Axial Images
- Stenosis, Occlusion, and Infarction
- Vascular Variants and Malformations
 - Fetal origin of PCA
 - AVM
 - Cavernous Angioma
 - Venous Angioma
- Aneurysm and Subarachnoid Hemorrhage
- Hypertensive Disease

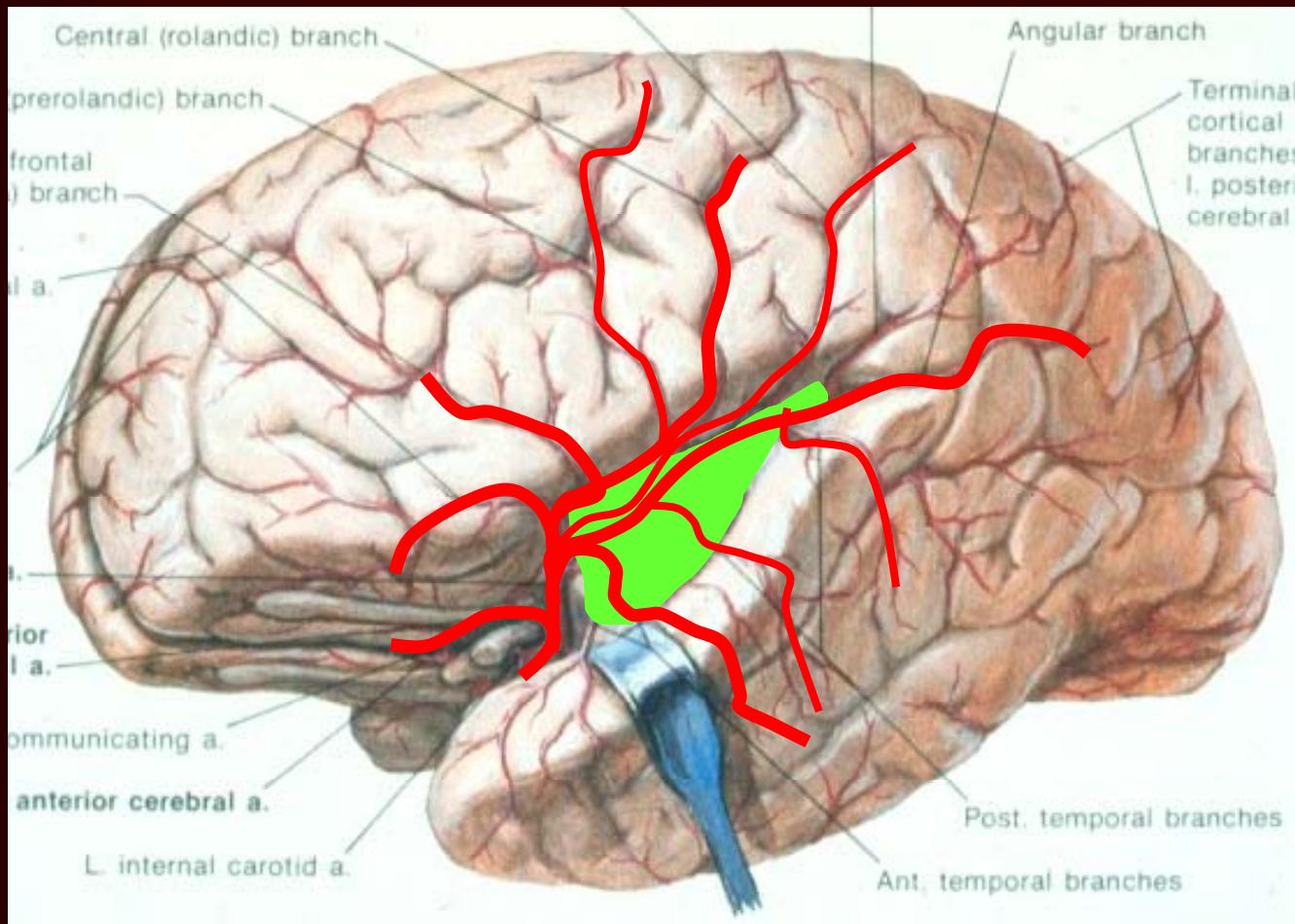
Carotid System



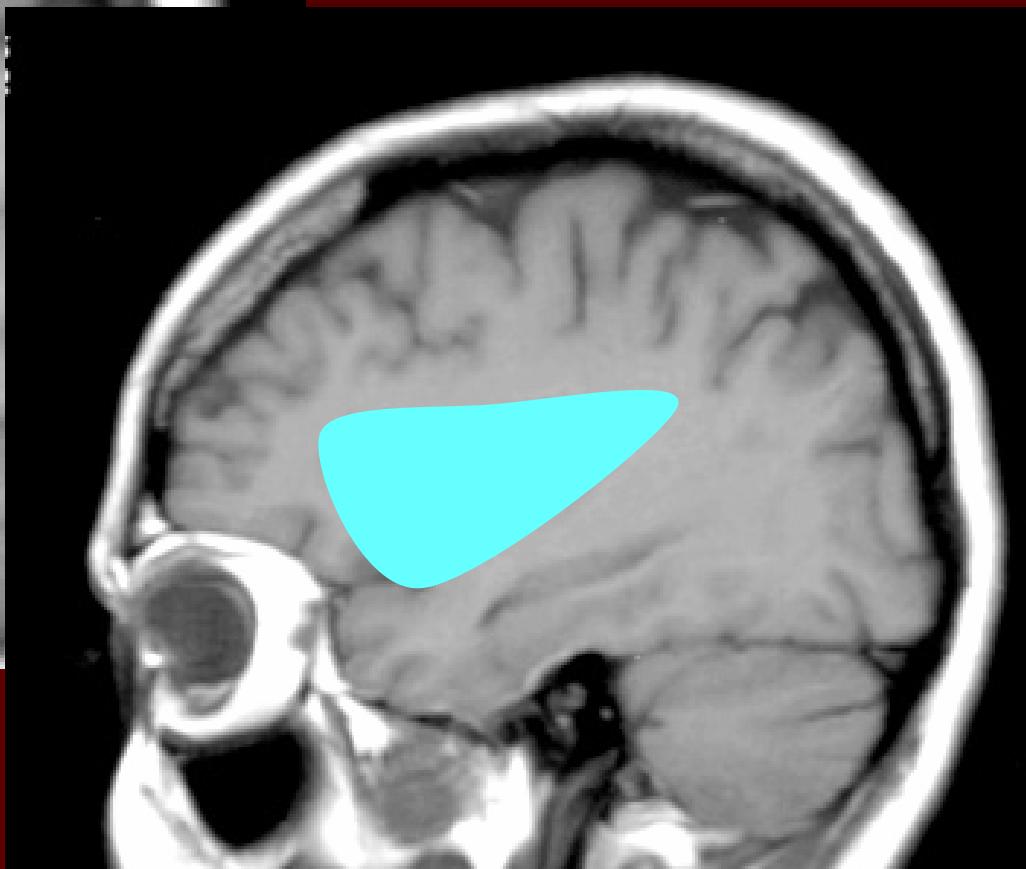
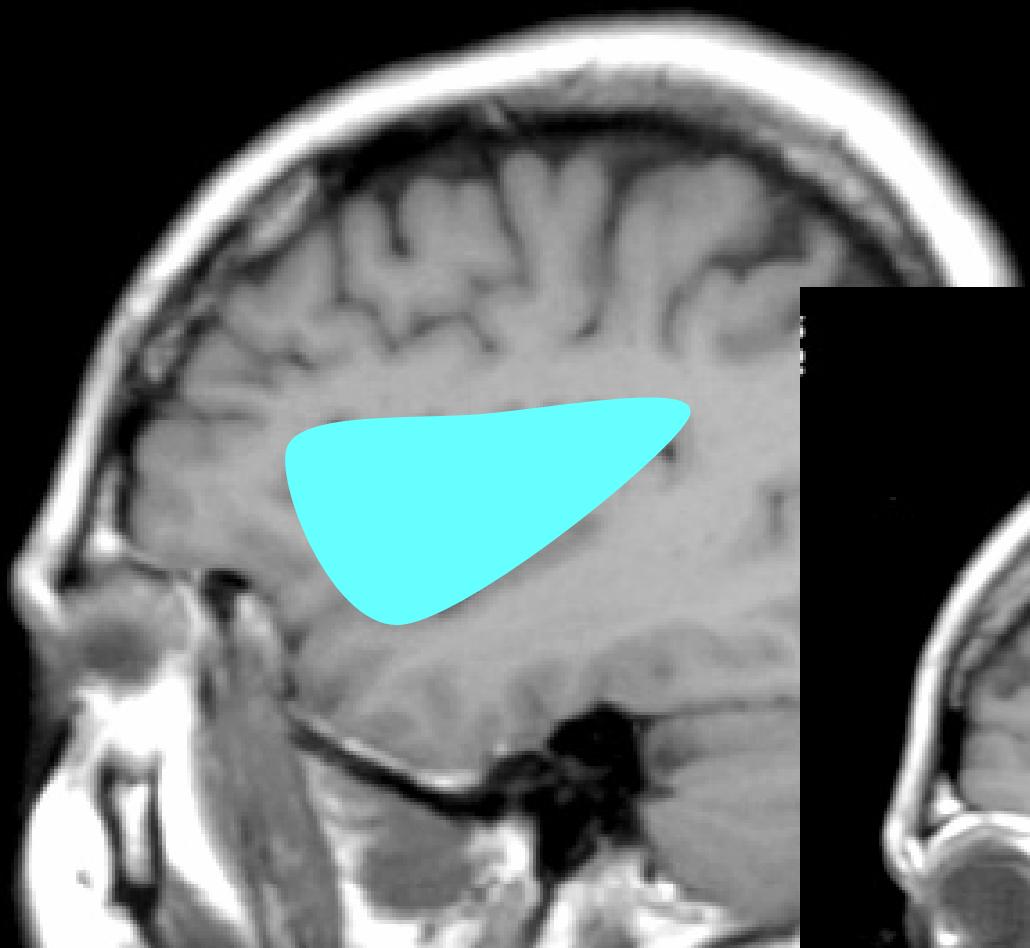




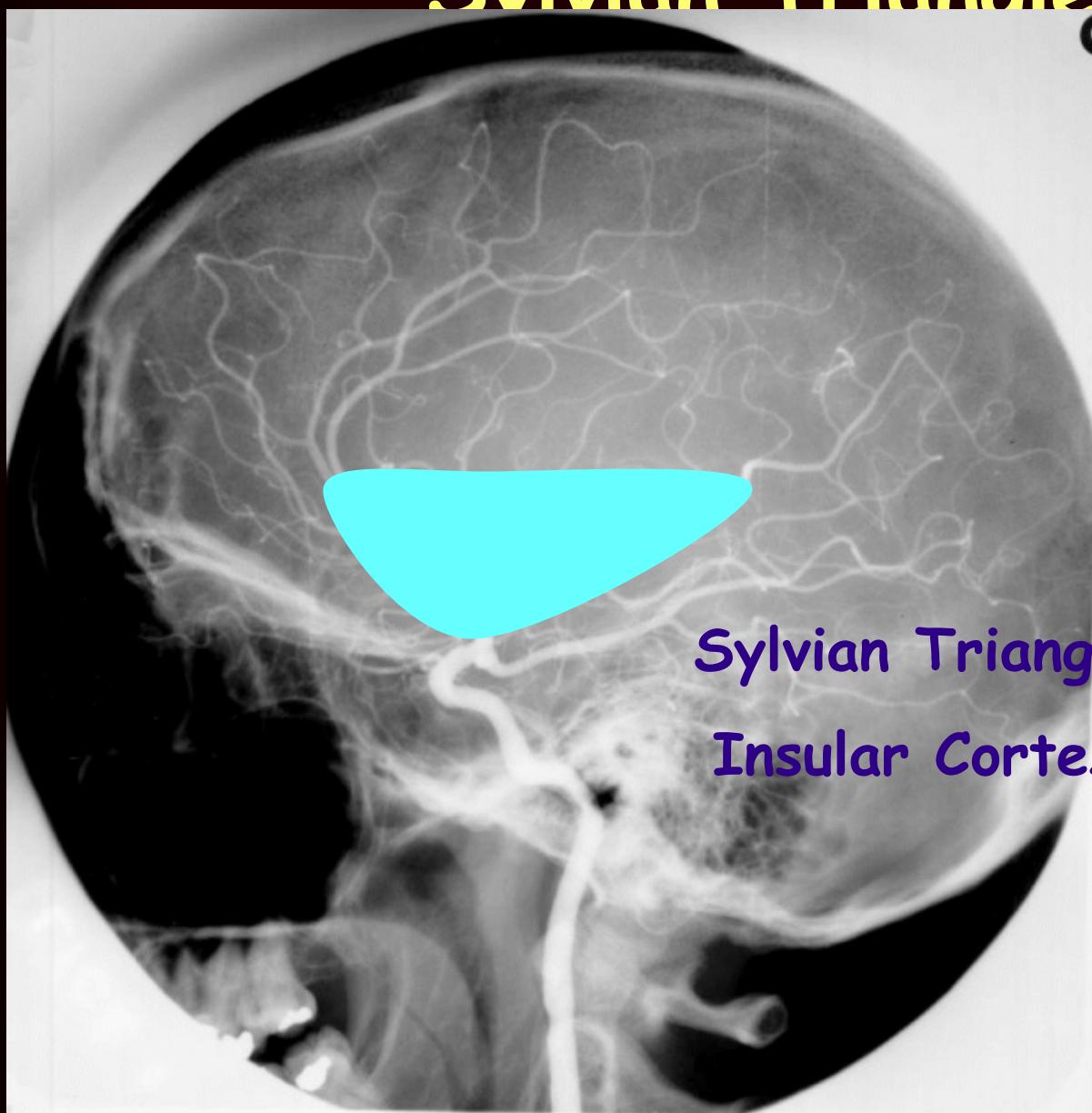
Sylvian Triangle - Insular Cortex



Insula (Insular Cortex)

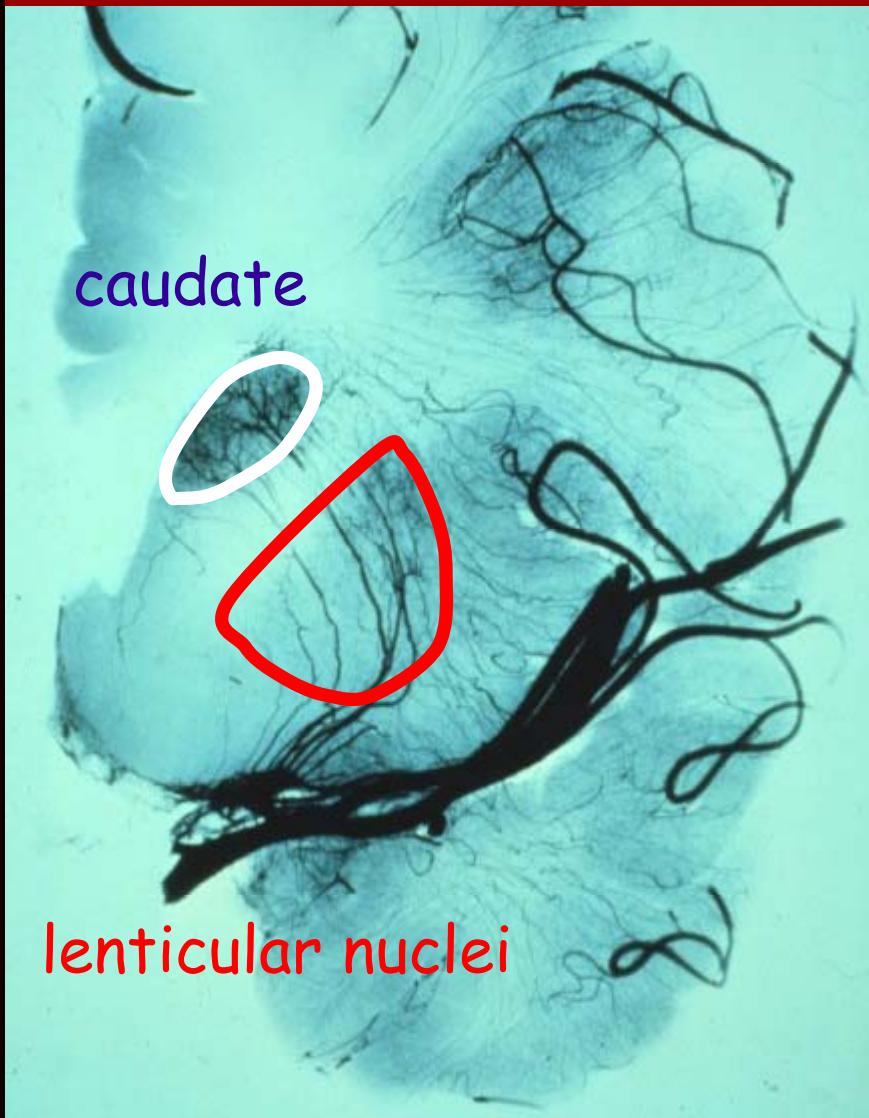


Sylvian Triangle



Sylvian Triangle
Insular Cortex

Lenticulostriate Vessels



Basal Ganglia

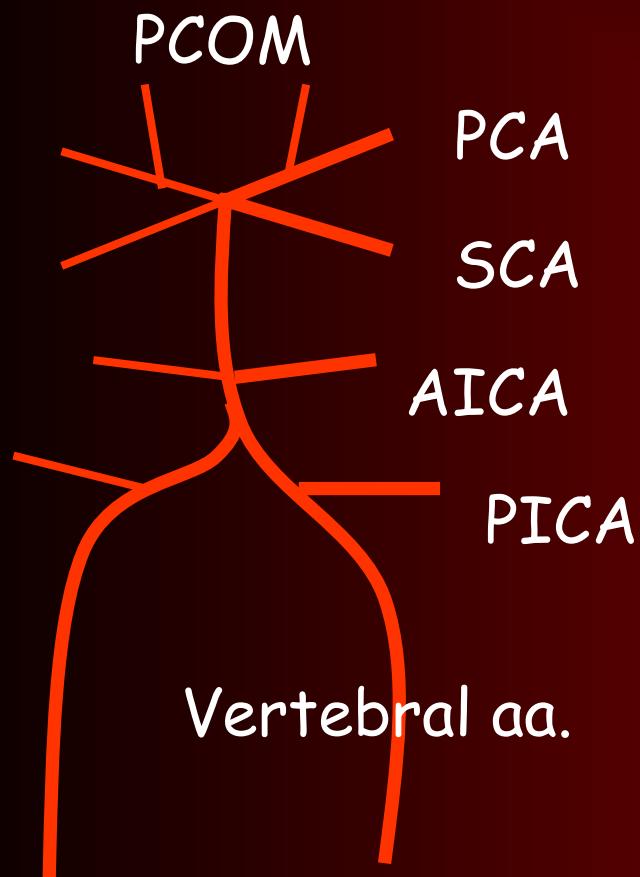
- small caliber vessels
- non-anastomotic
- end-arteries
- arterioles

Hypertensive Disease

- hyalinized
- infarcts (lacunae)
- hemorrhage

Vertebrobasilar System

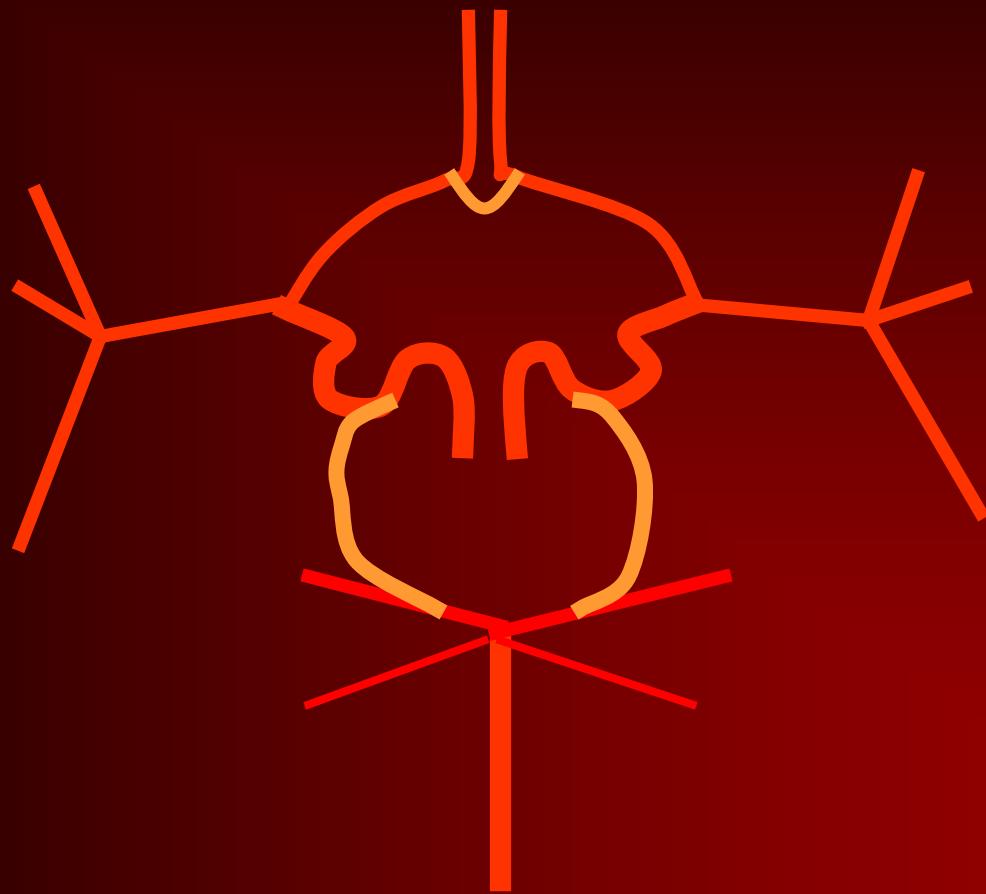
Frontal



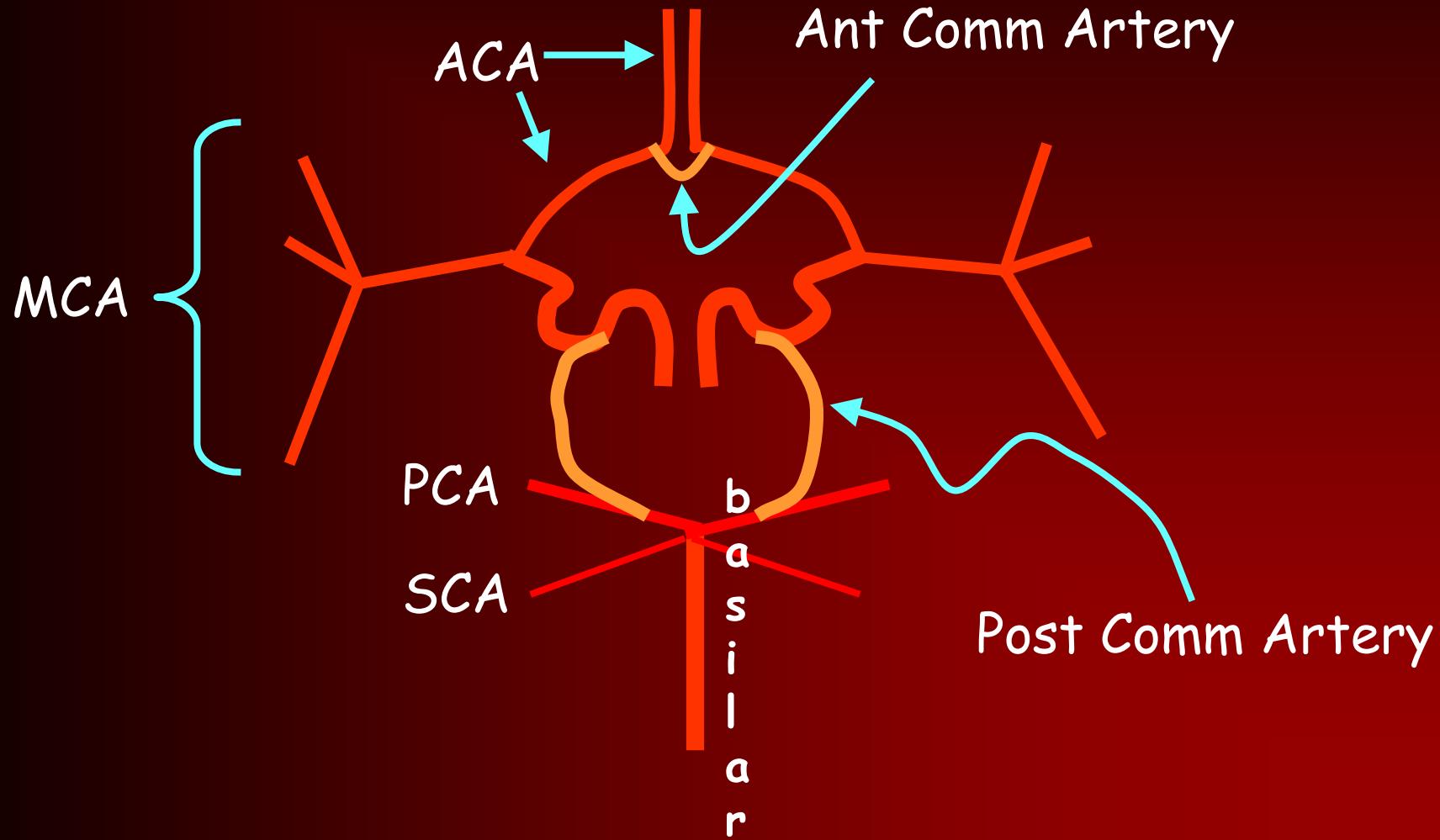
Lateral



Circle of Willis



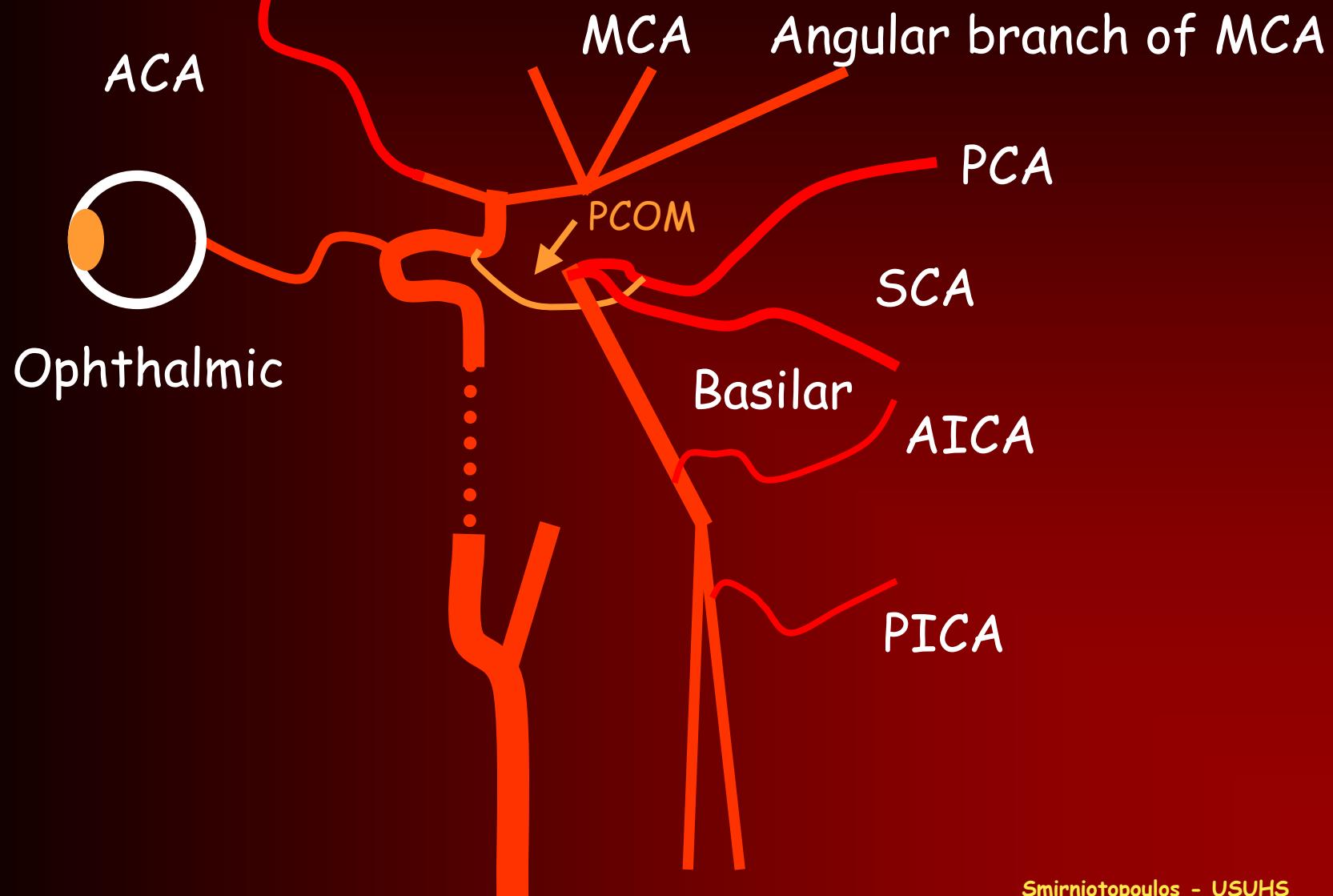
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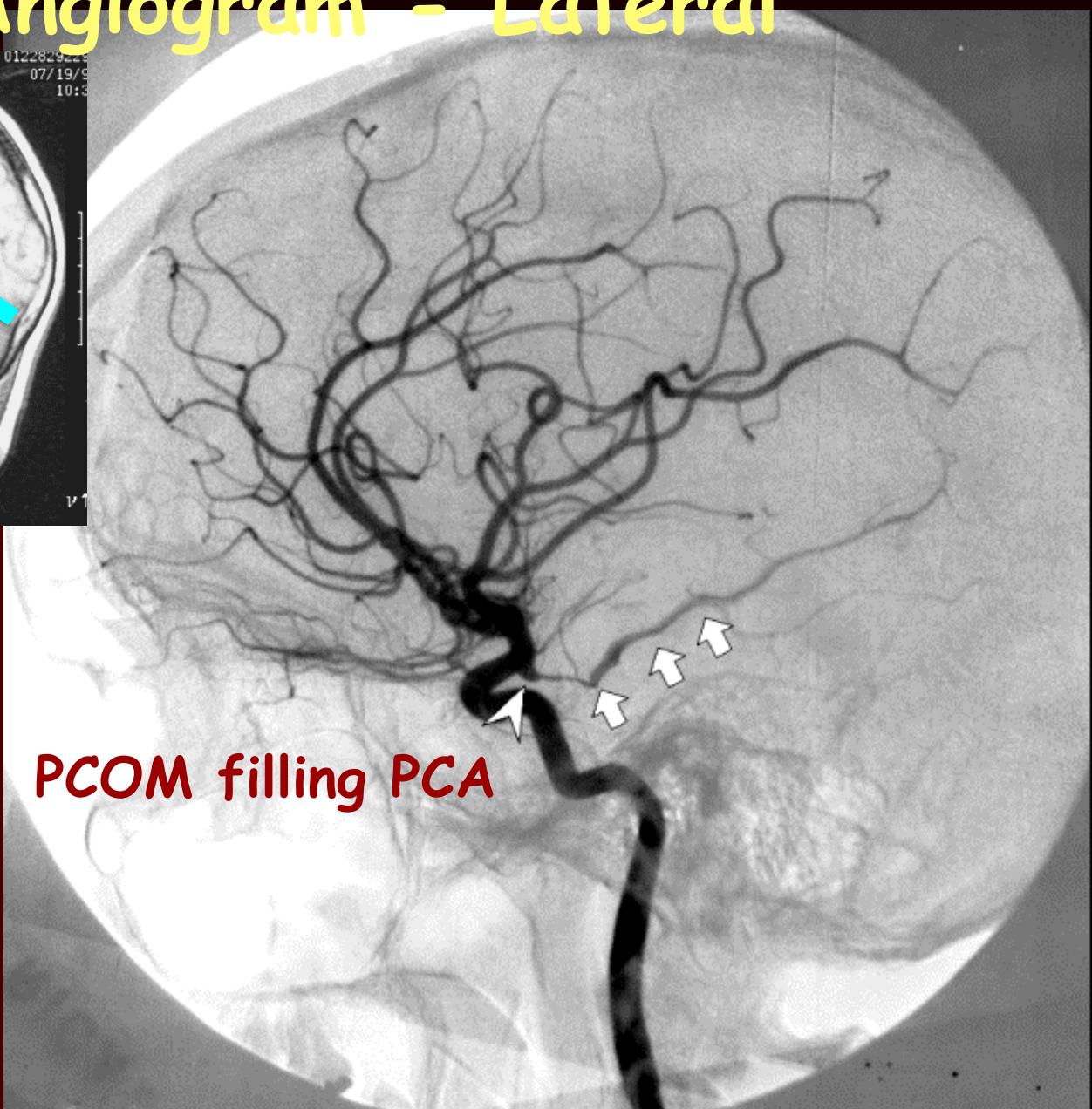
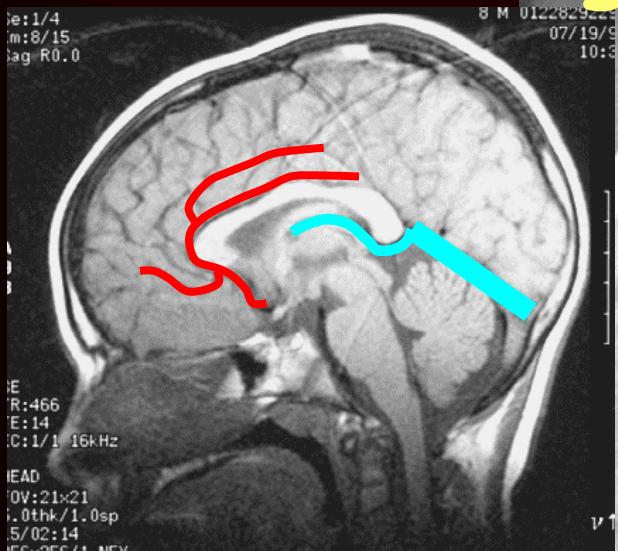
Carotid and Basilar Systems



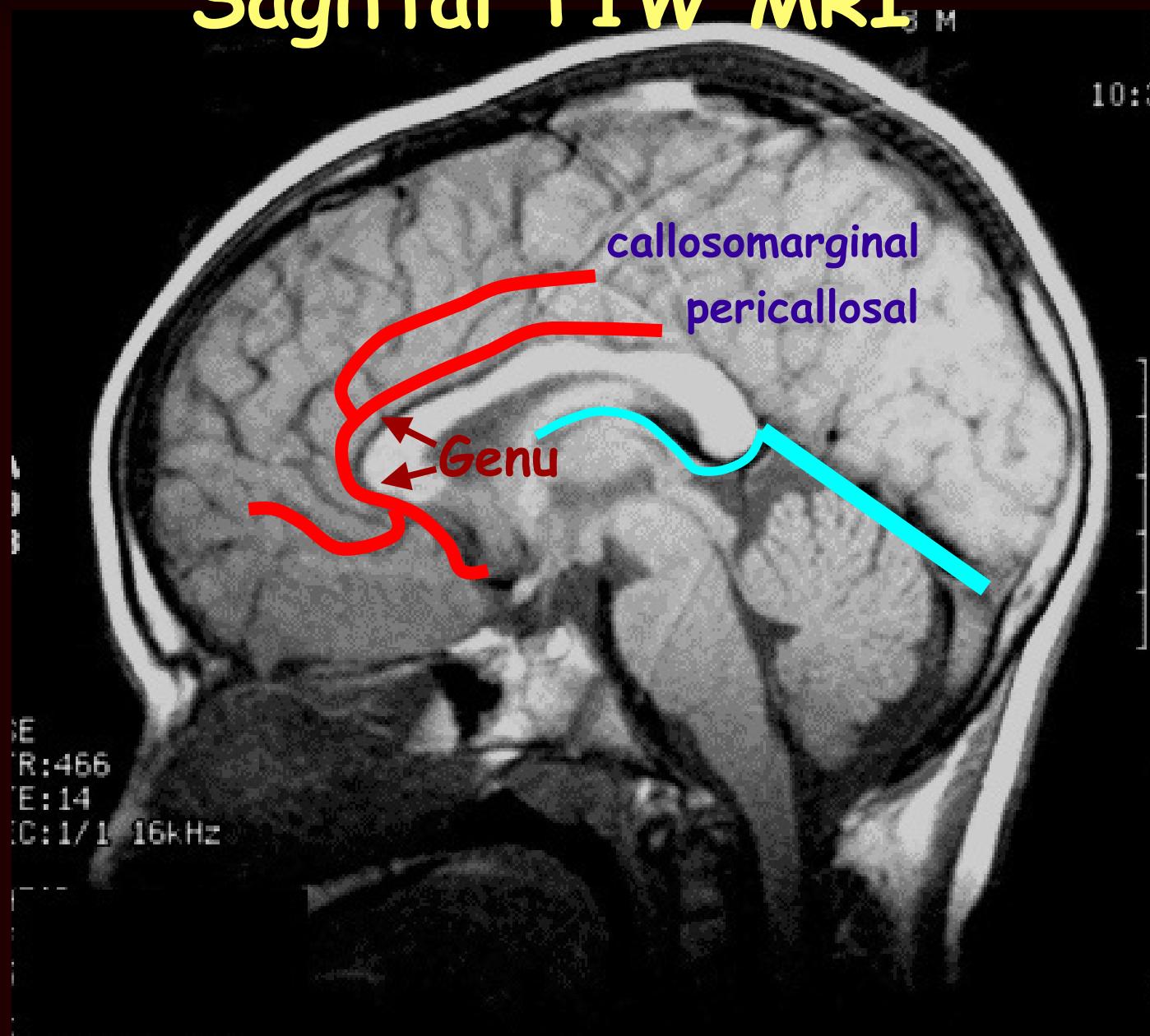
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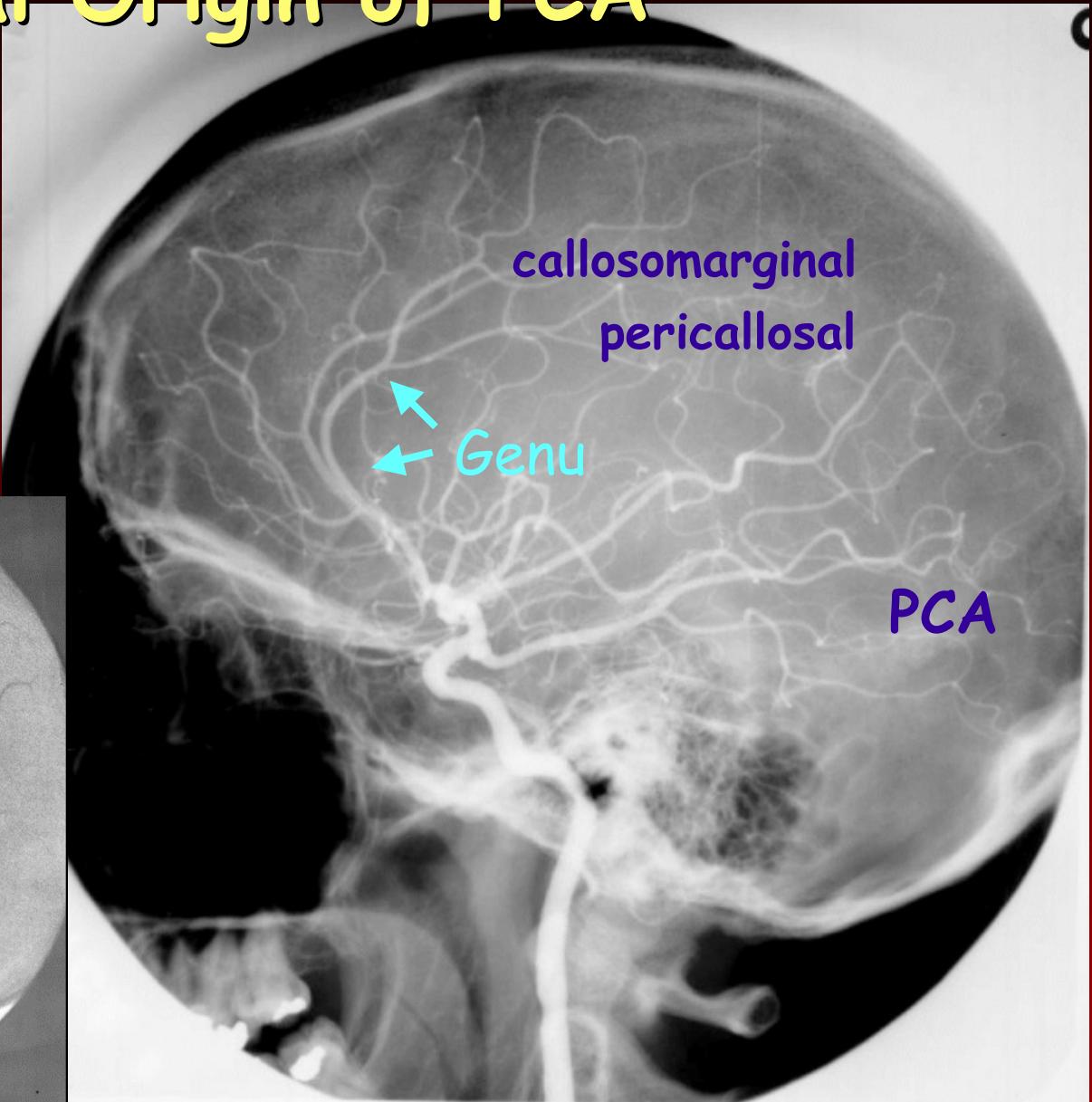
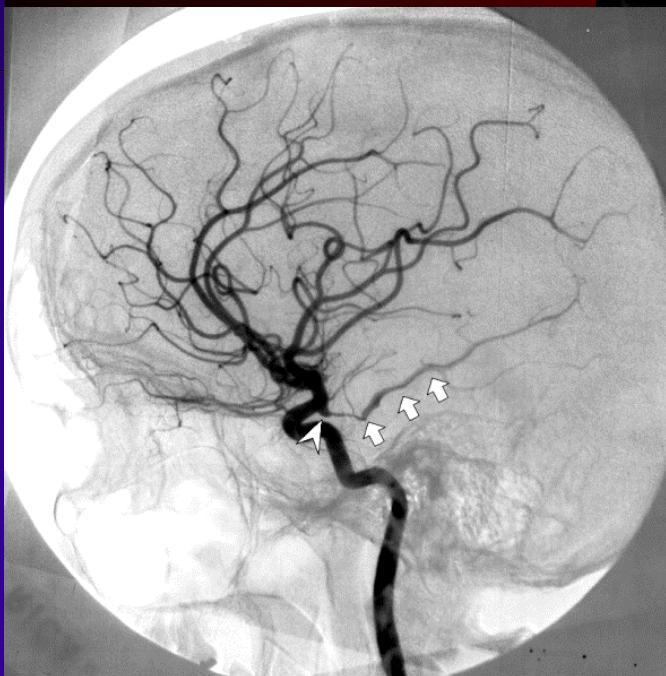
ICA Angiogram - Lateral



Sagittal T1W MRI



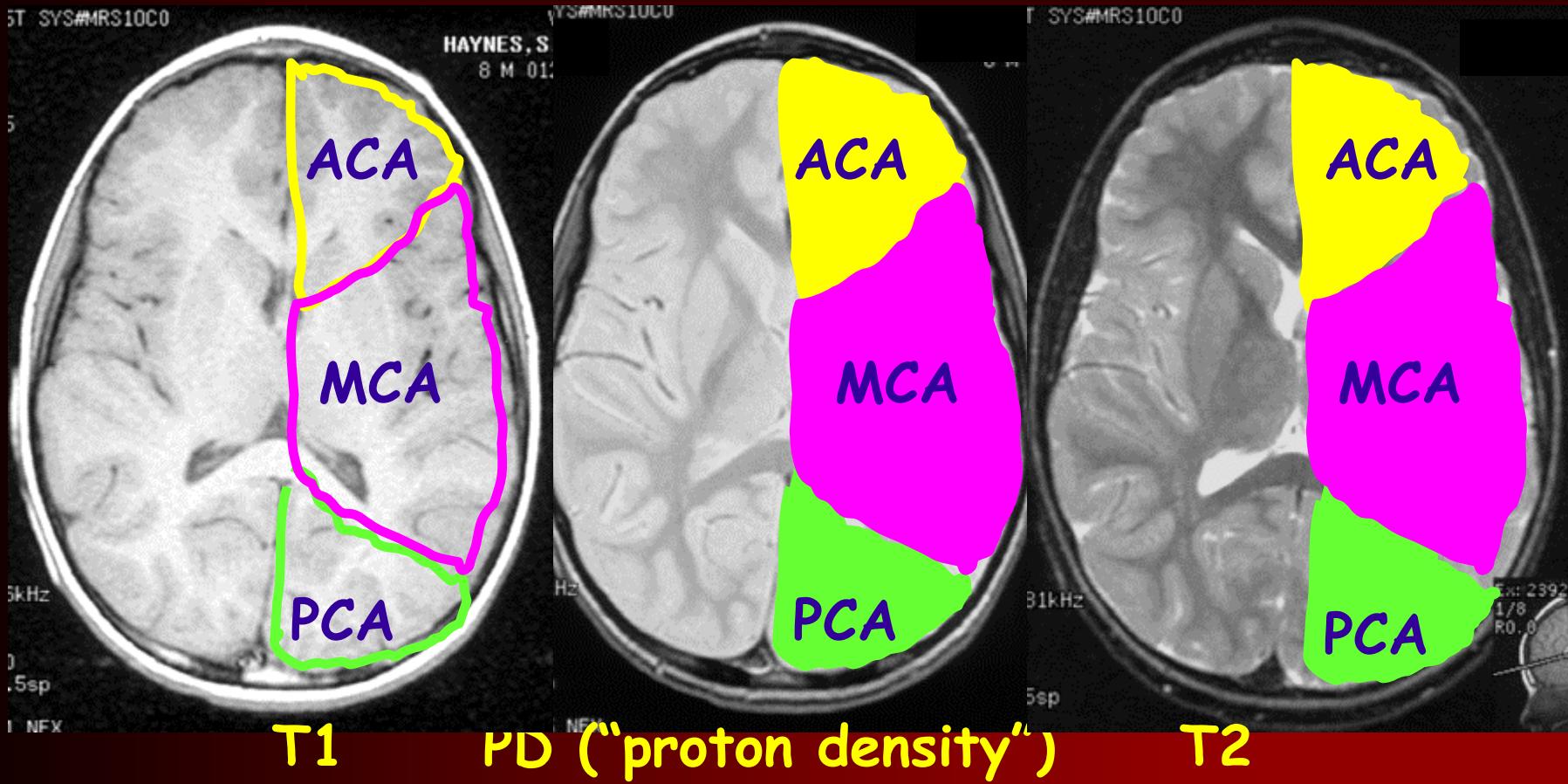
Fetal Origin of PCA



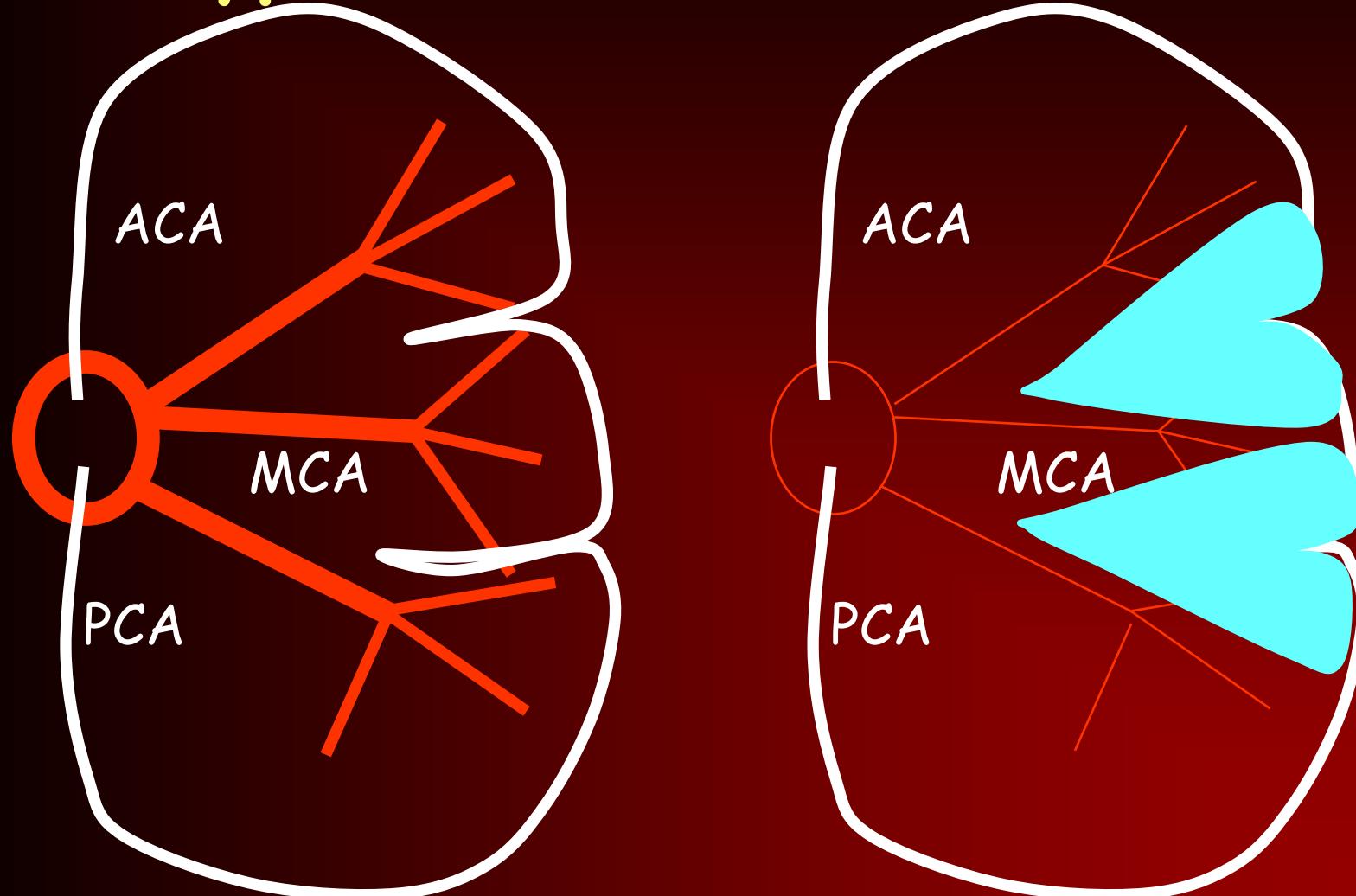
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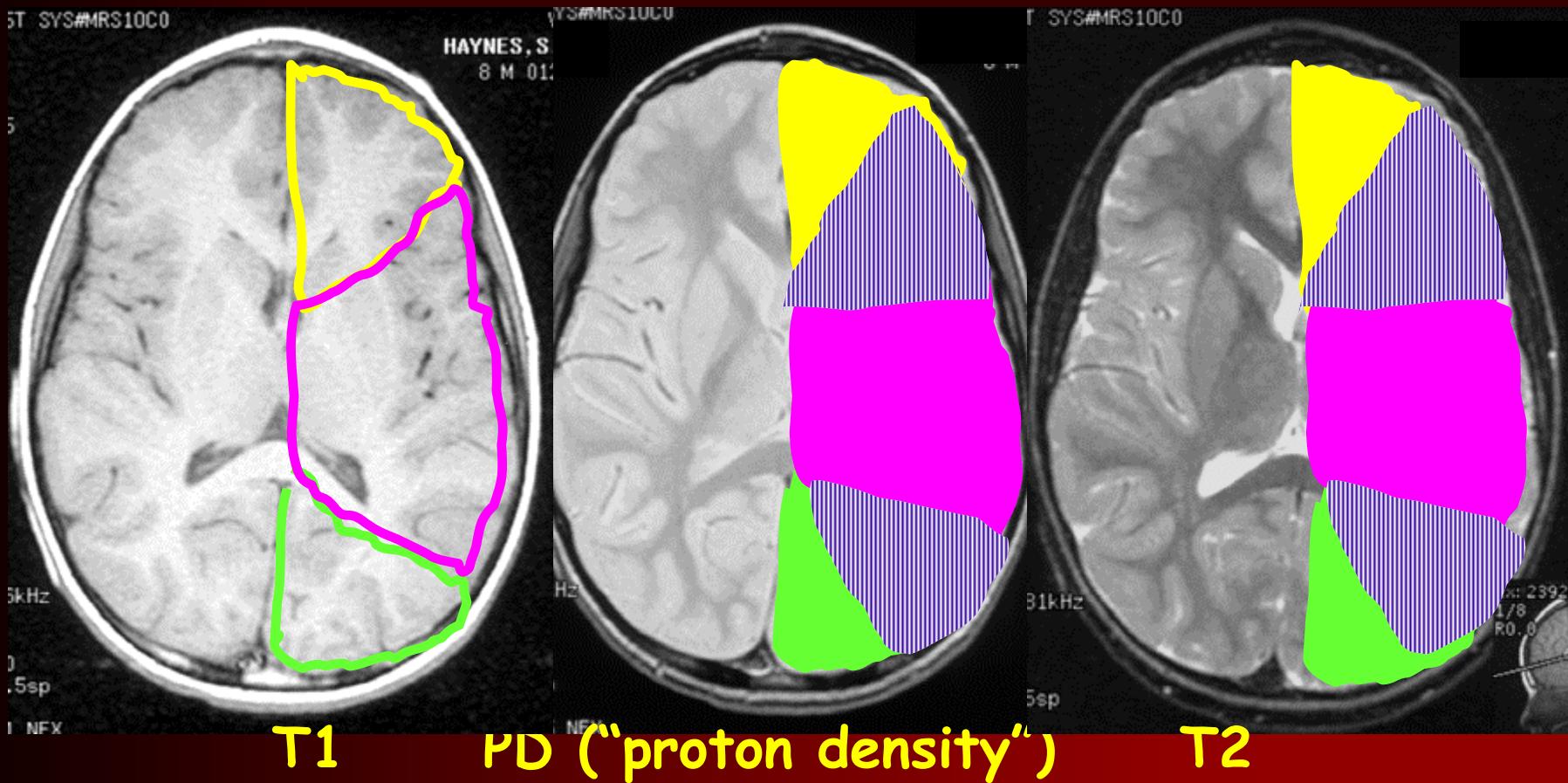
Vascular Territory:



Hypotension and “Borderzone”

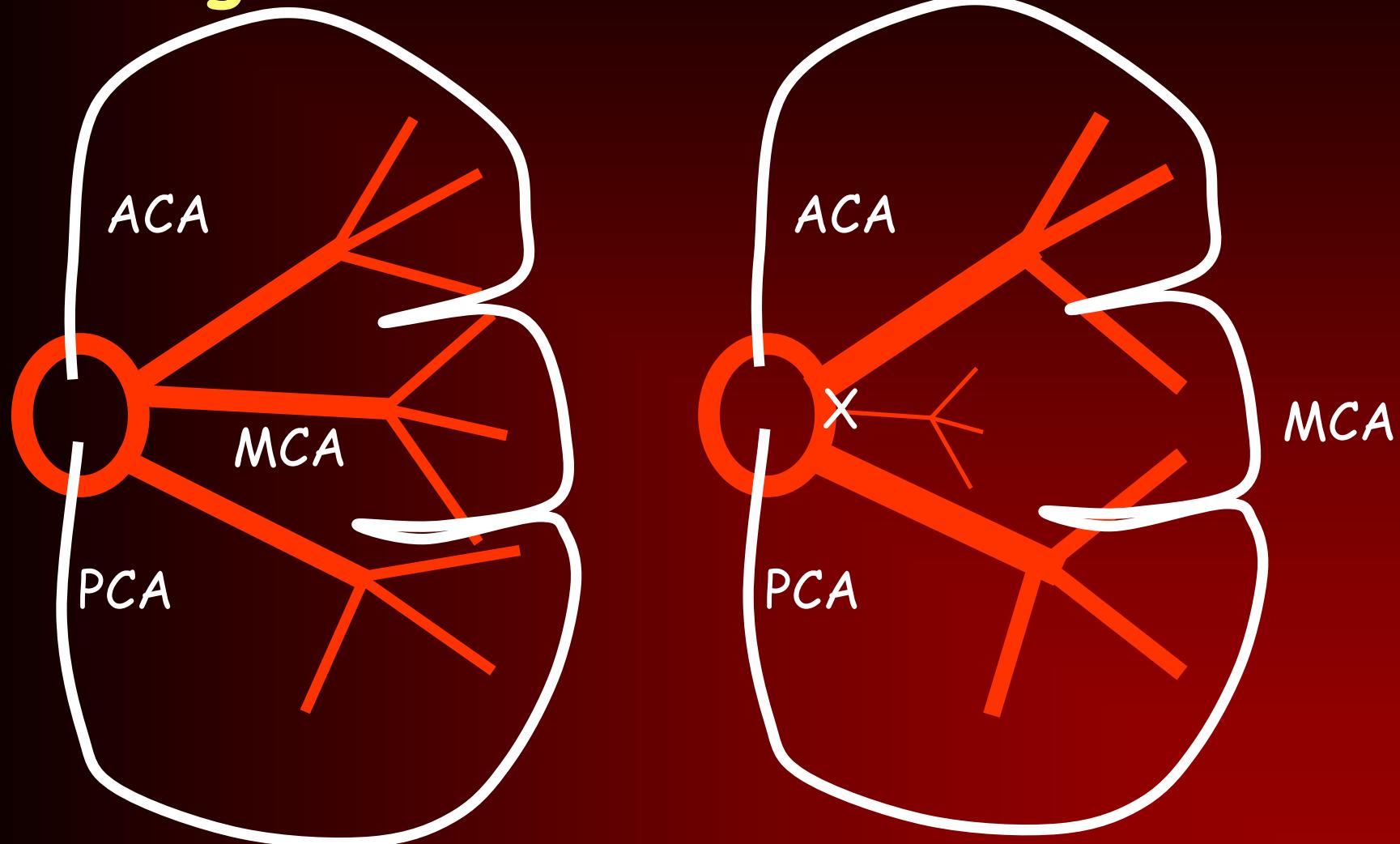


Hypotension and “Borderzone”



Border Zone Infarcts

Single Vessel Occlusion - MCA

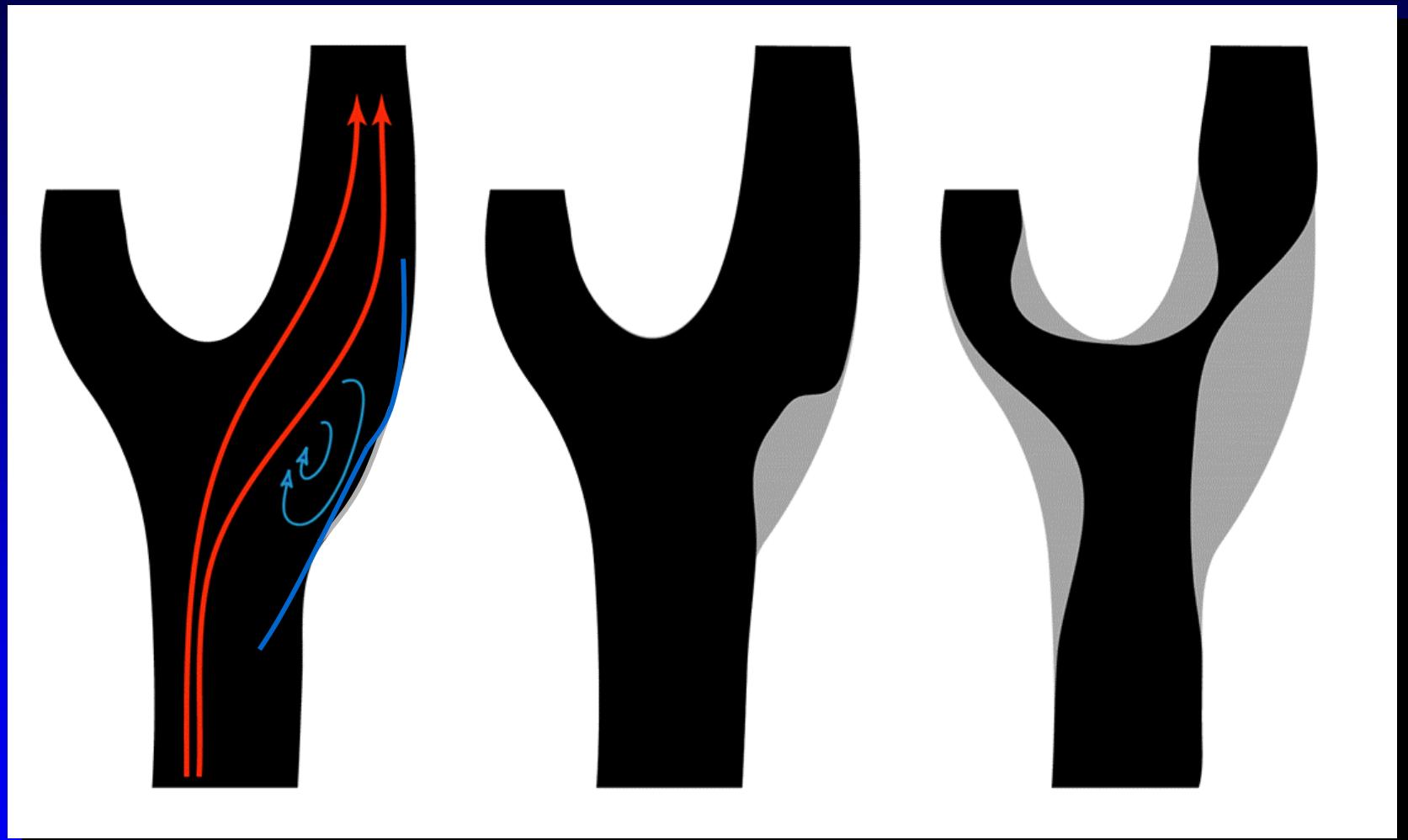


Flow is redistributed into patent vessels

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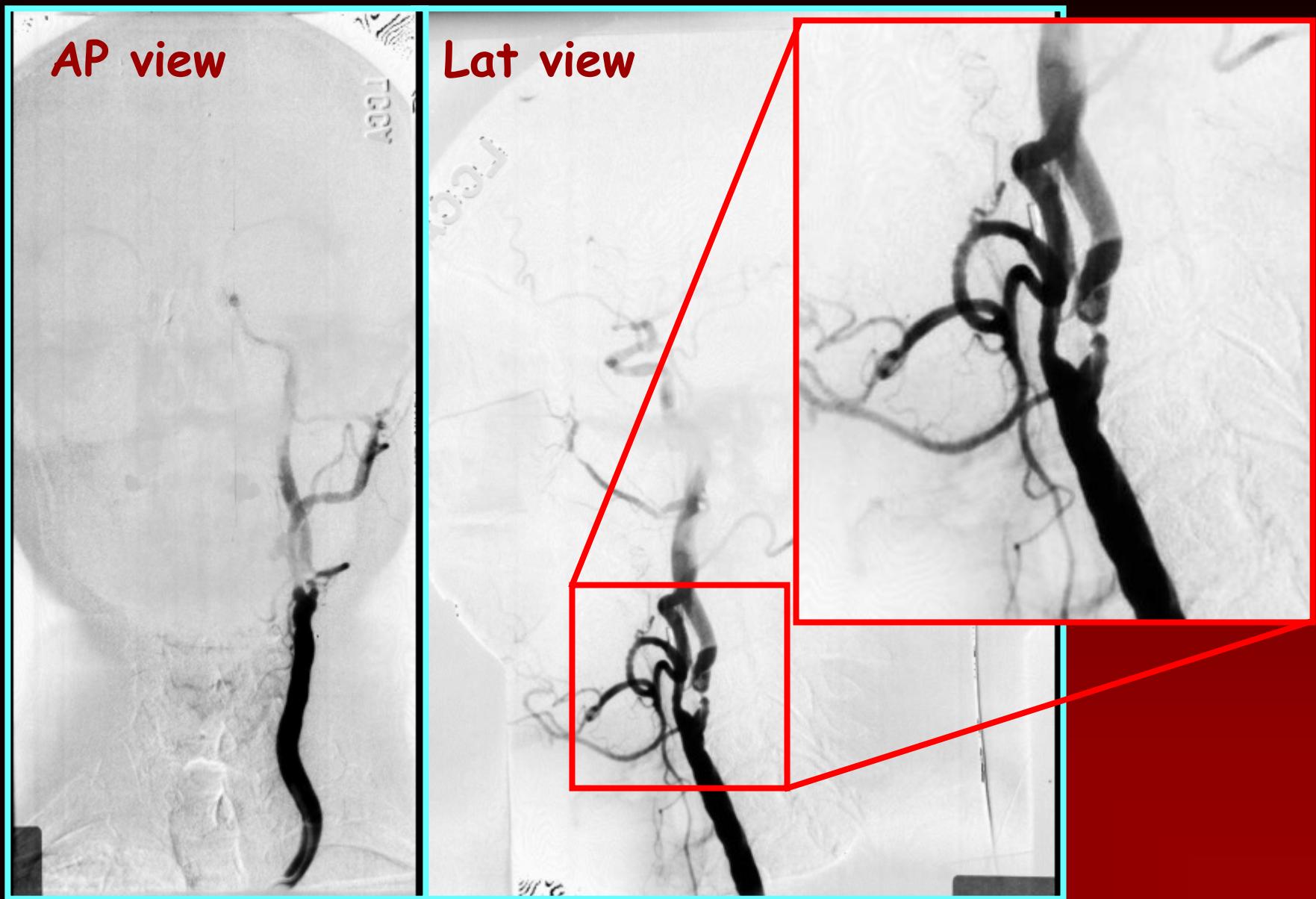
Carotid Bifurcation



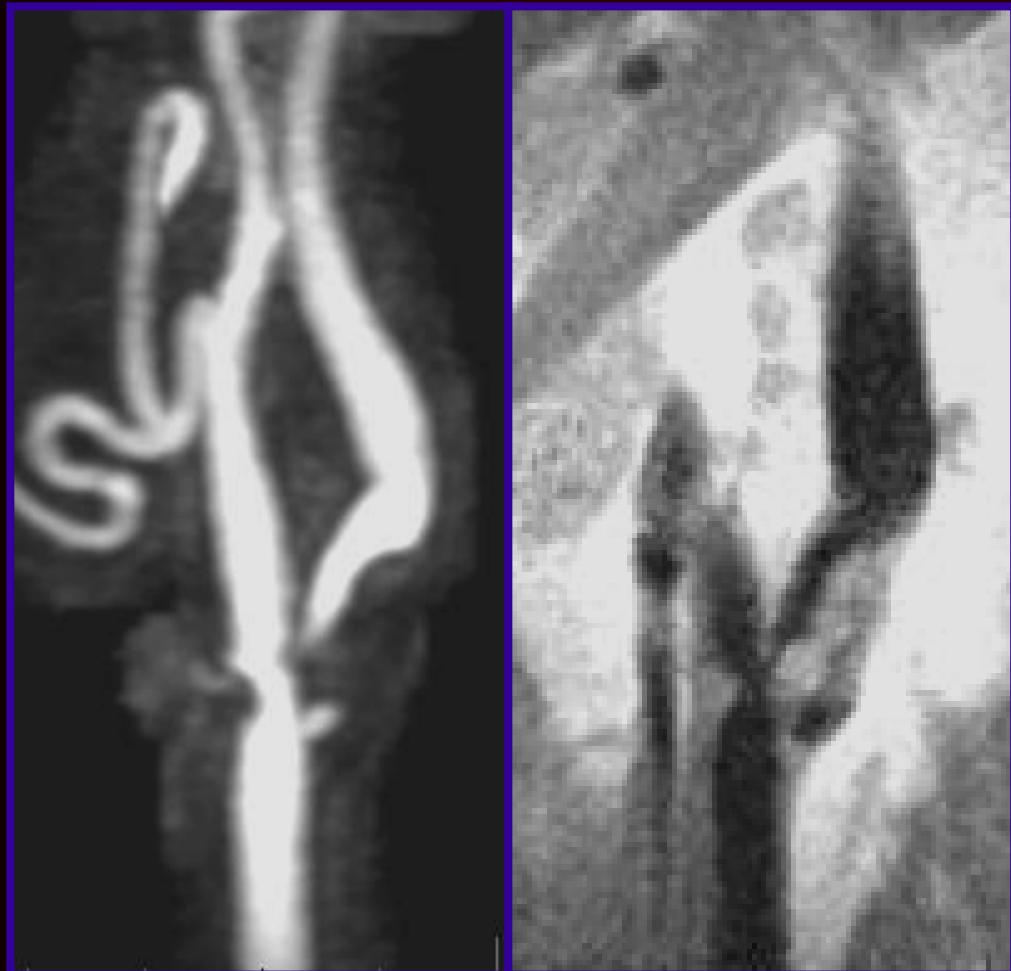
Early

Turbulence => scarring => stenosis

Late



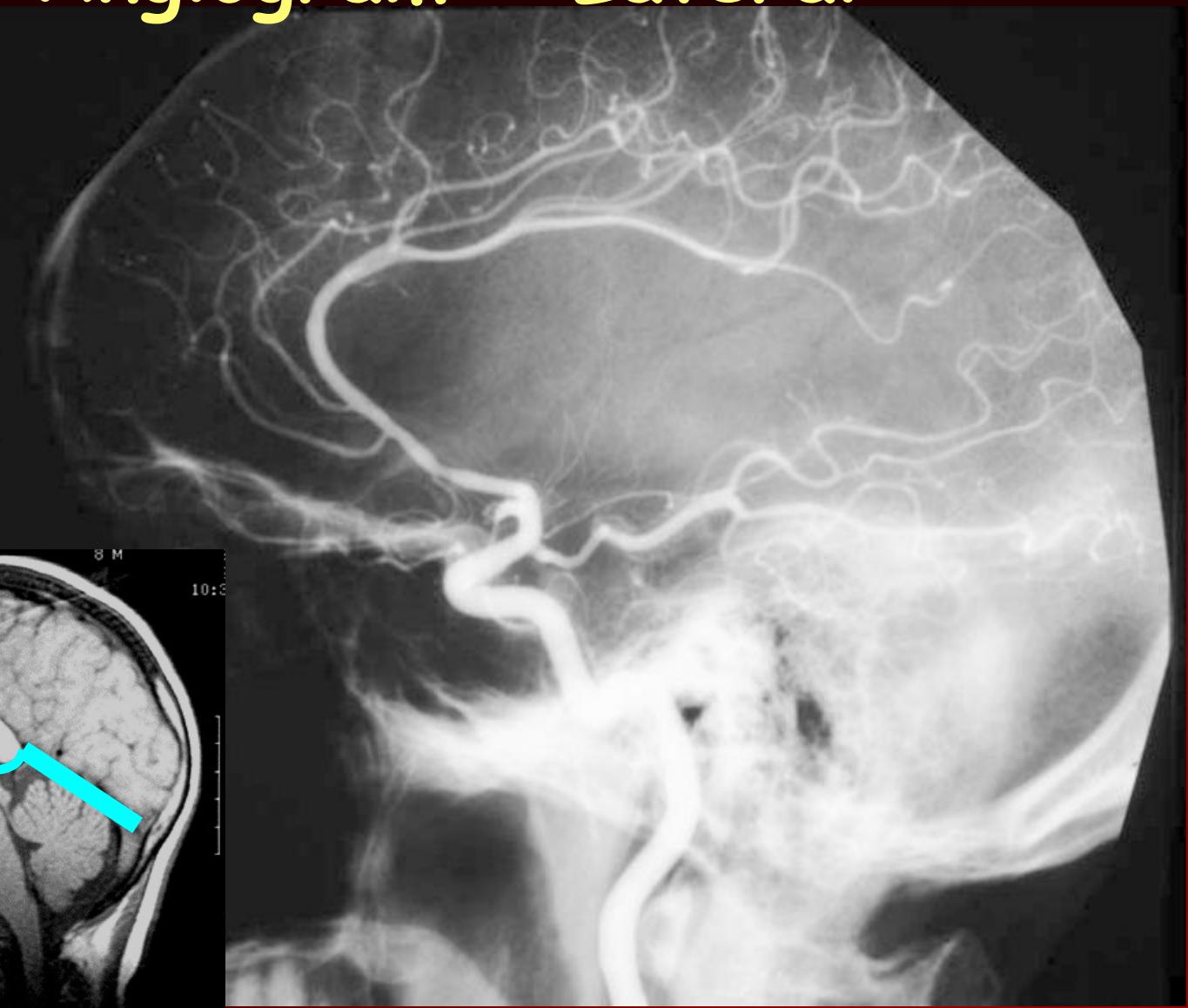
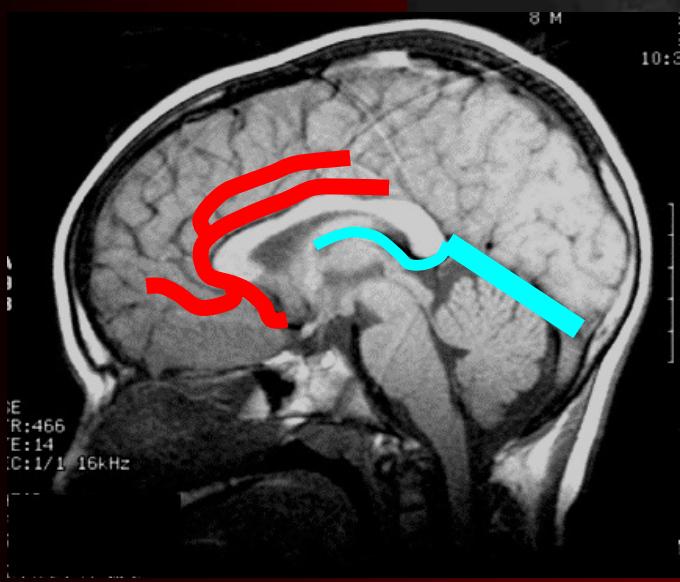
MRA - Magnetic Resonance Angiography



Bifurcation: Plaque and Thrombus

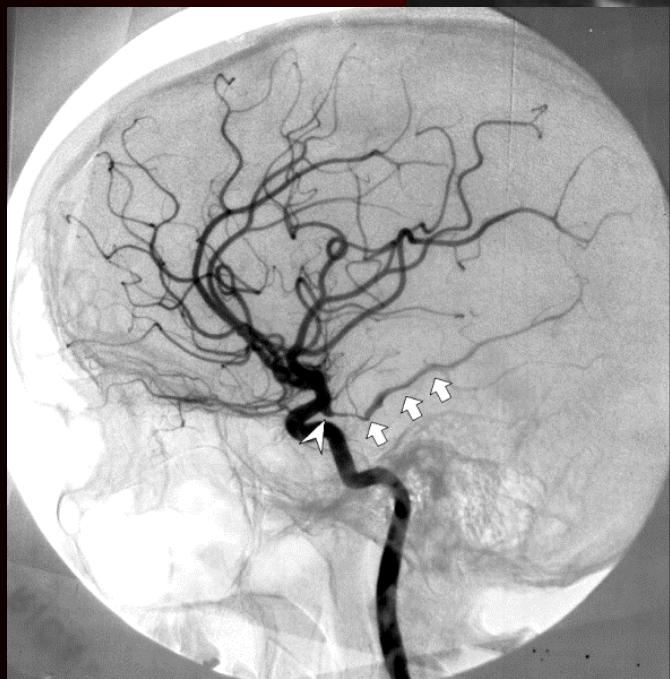


ICA Angiogram - Lateral

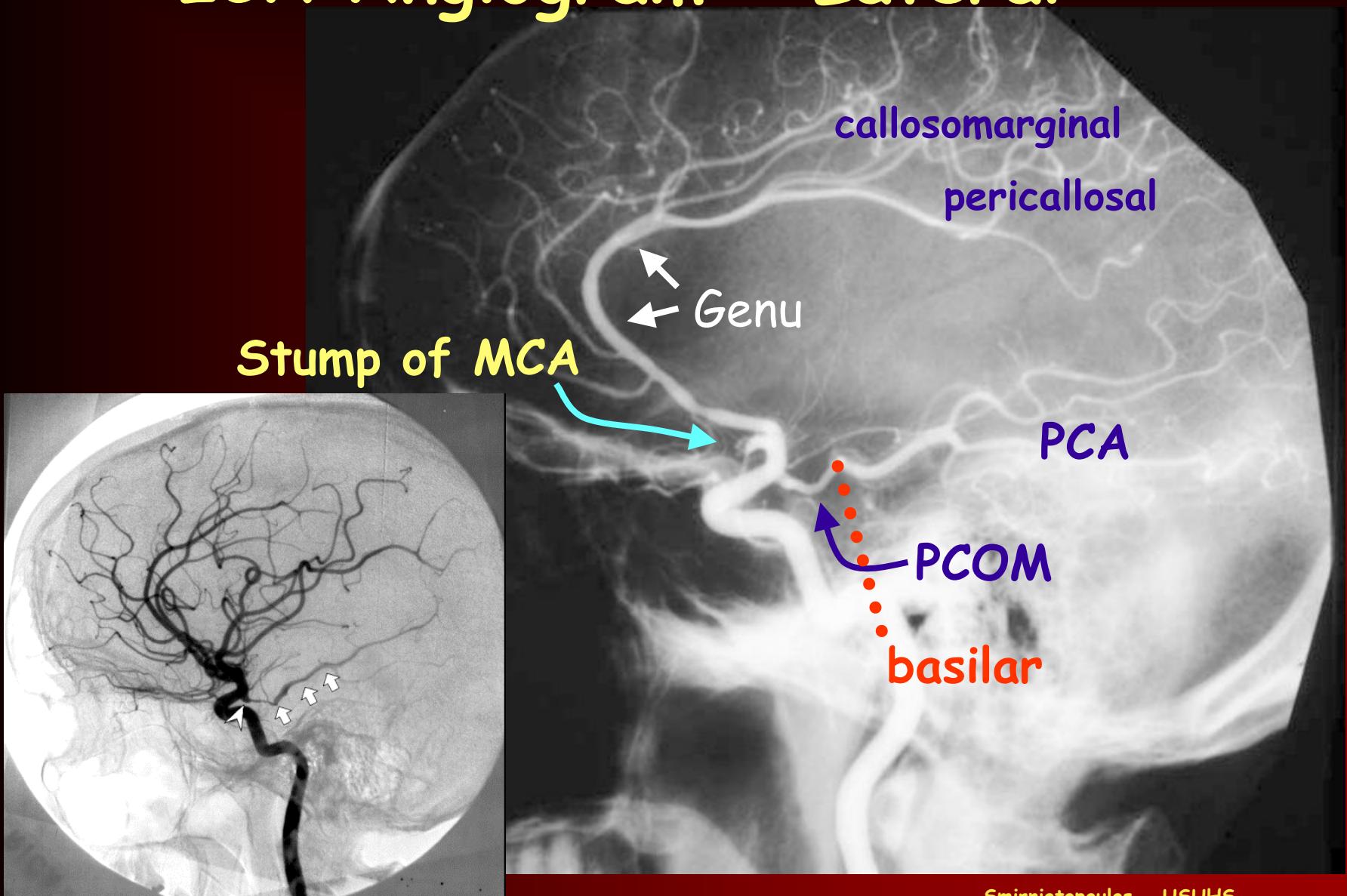


ICA Angiogram - Lateral

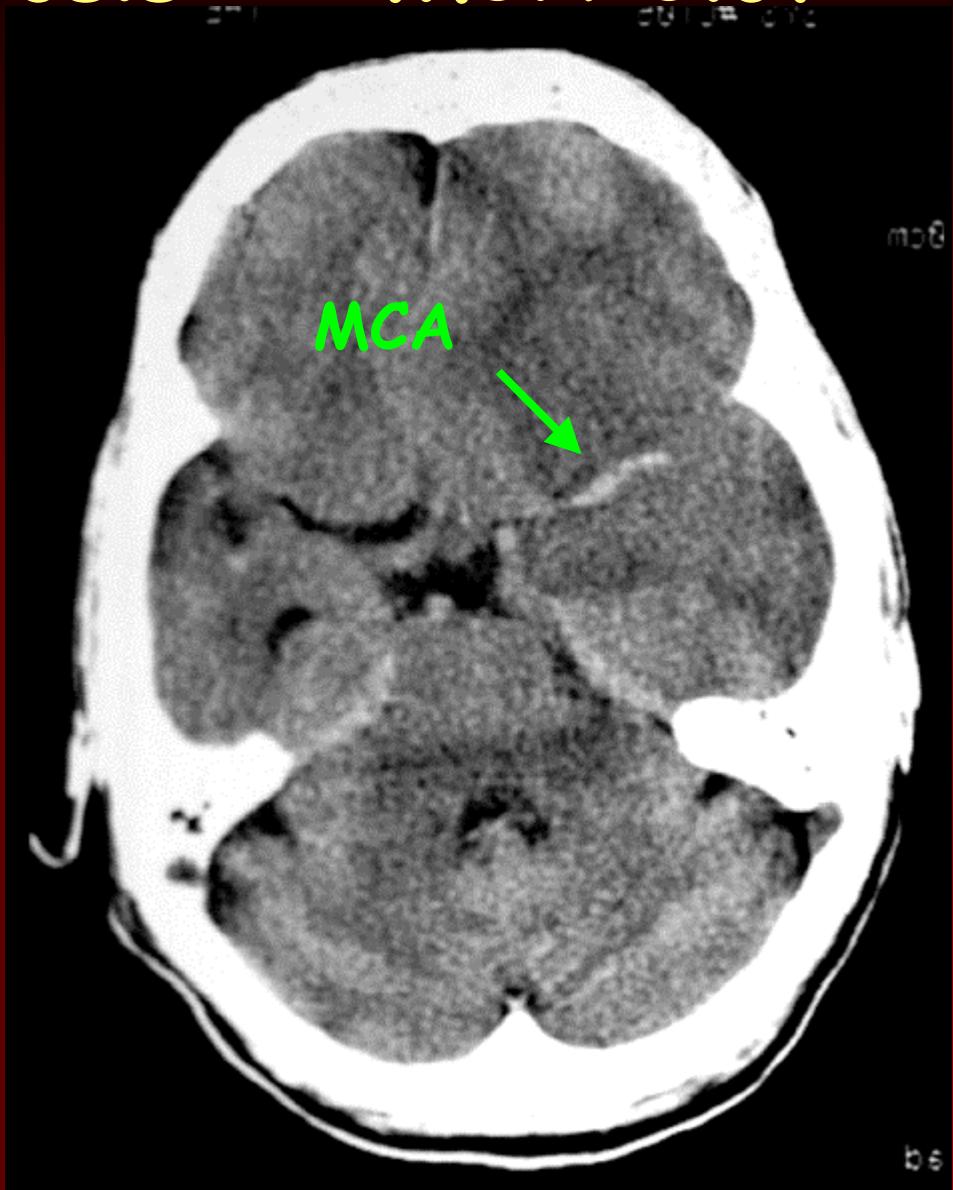
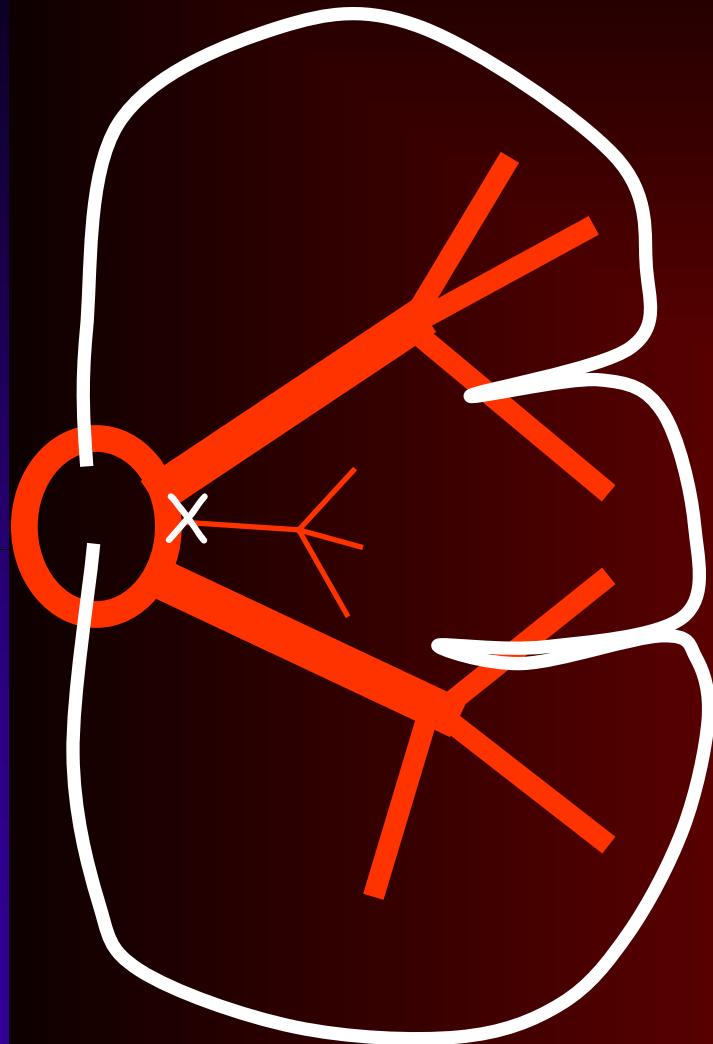
Remember normal
Sylvian triangle



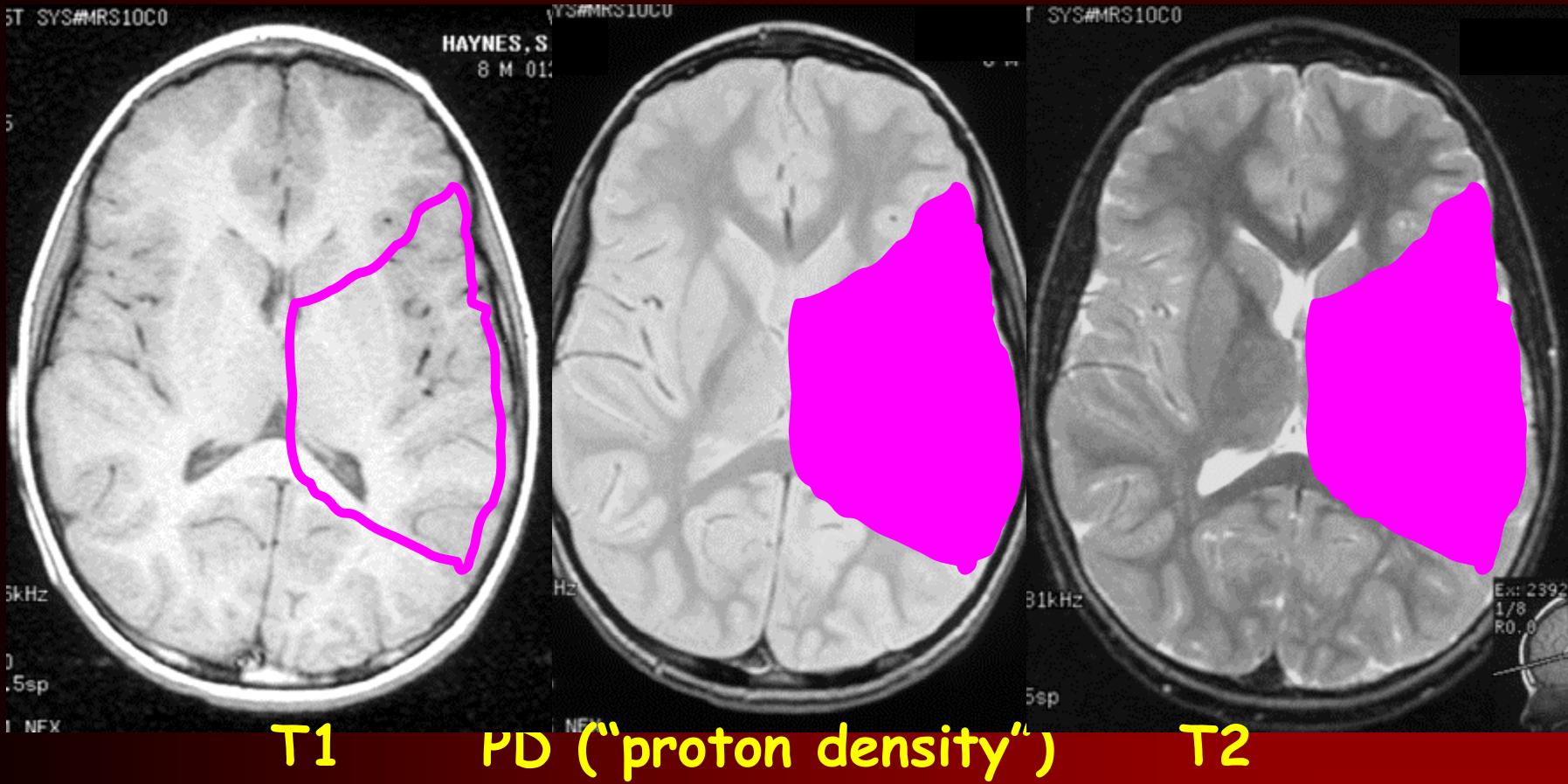
ICA Angiogram - Lateral



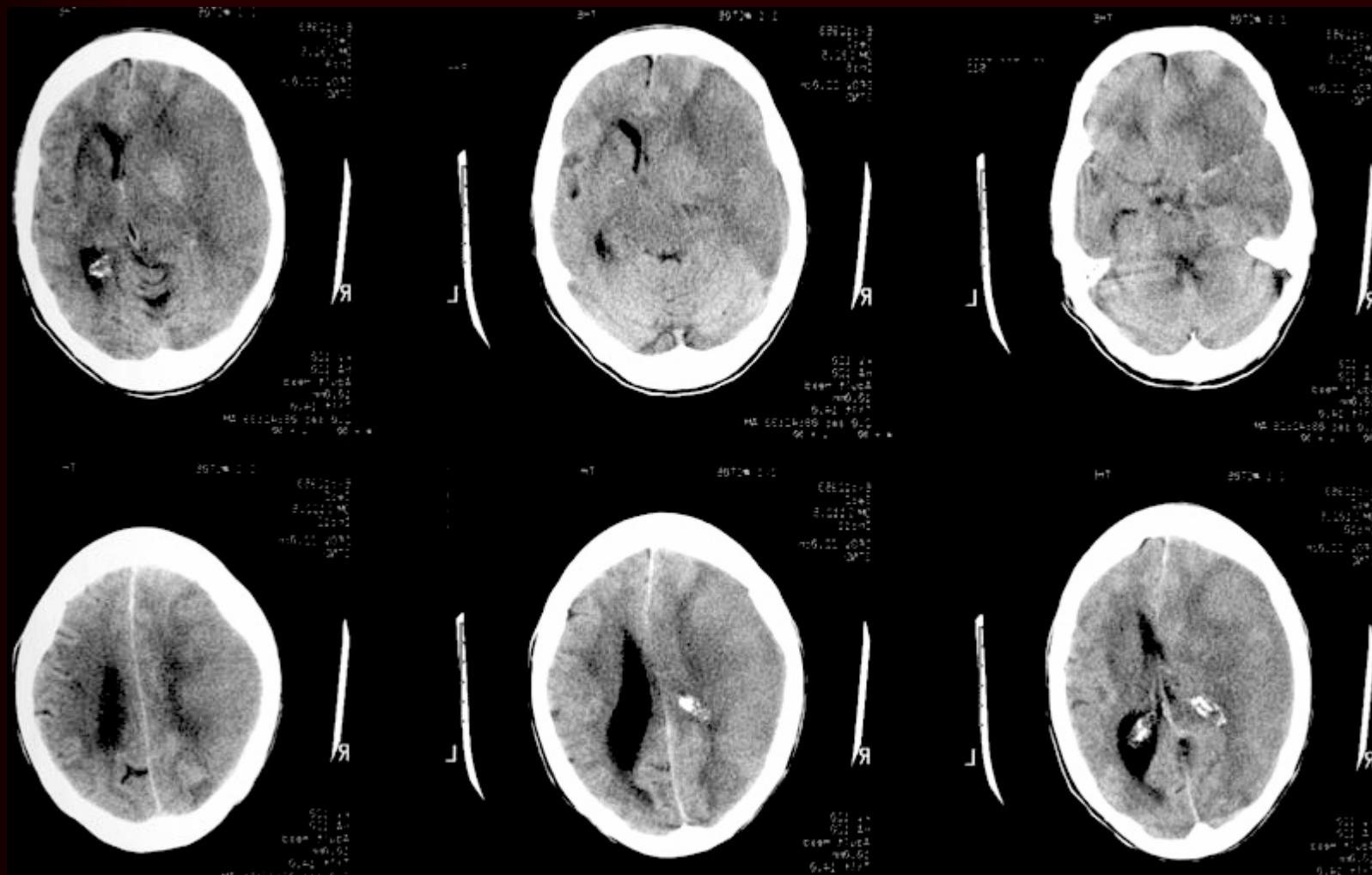
Carotid Thrombosis => MCA Clot



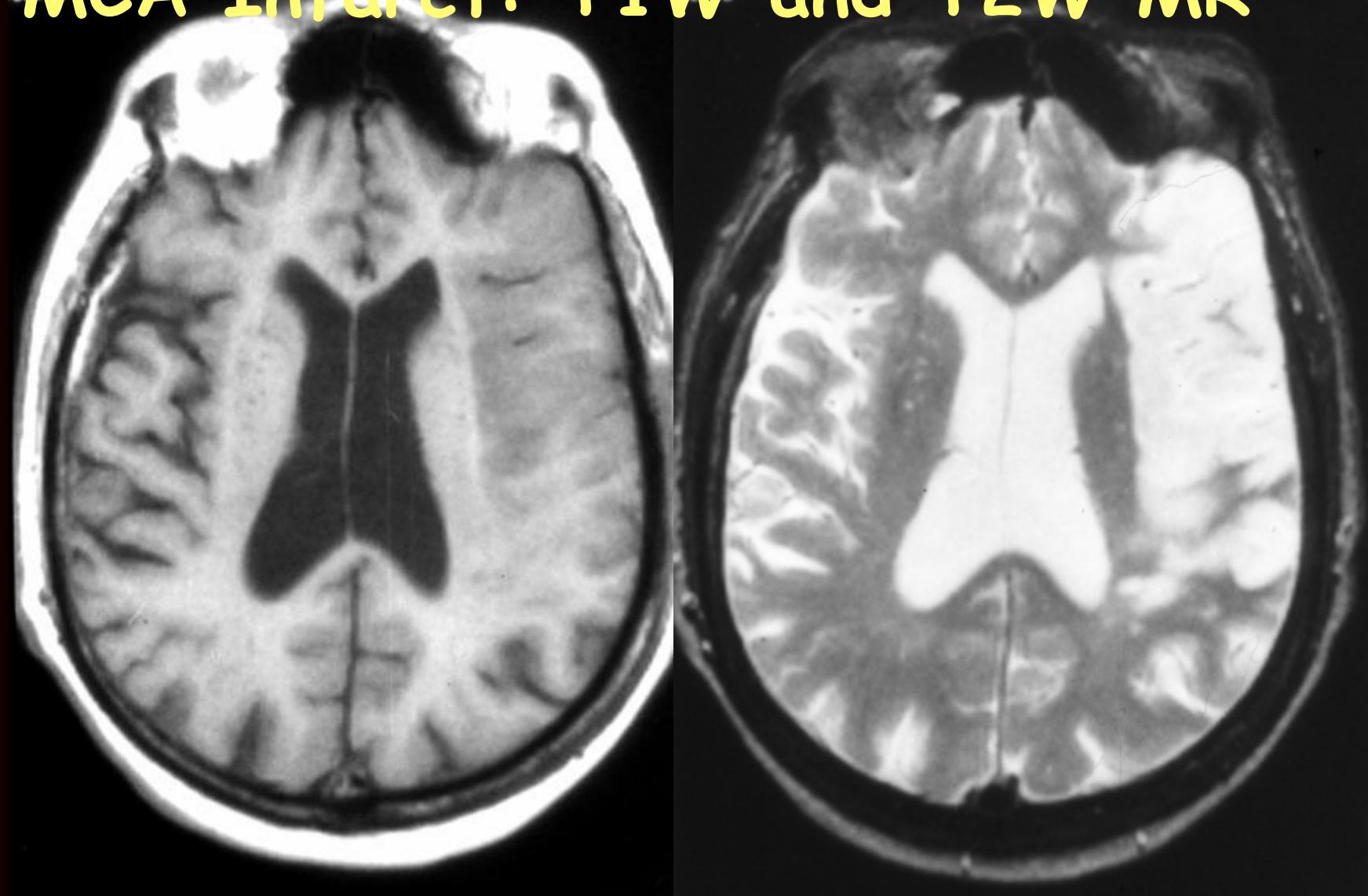
MCA Vascular Territory



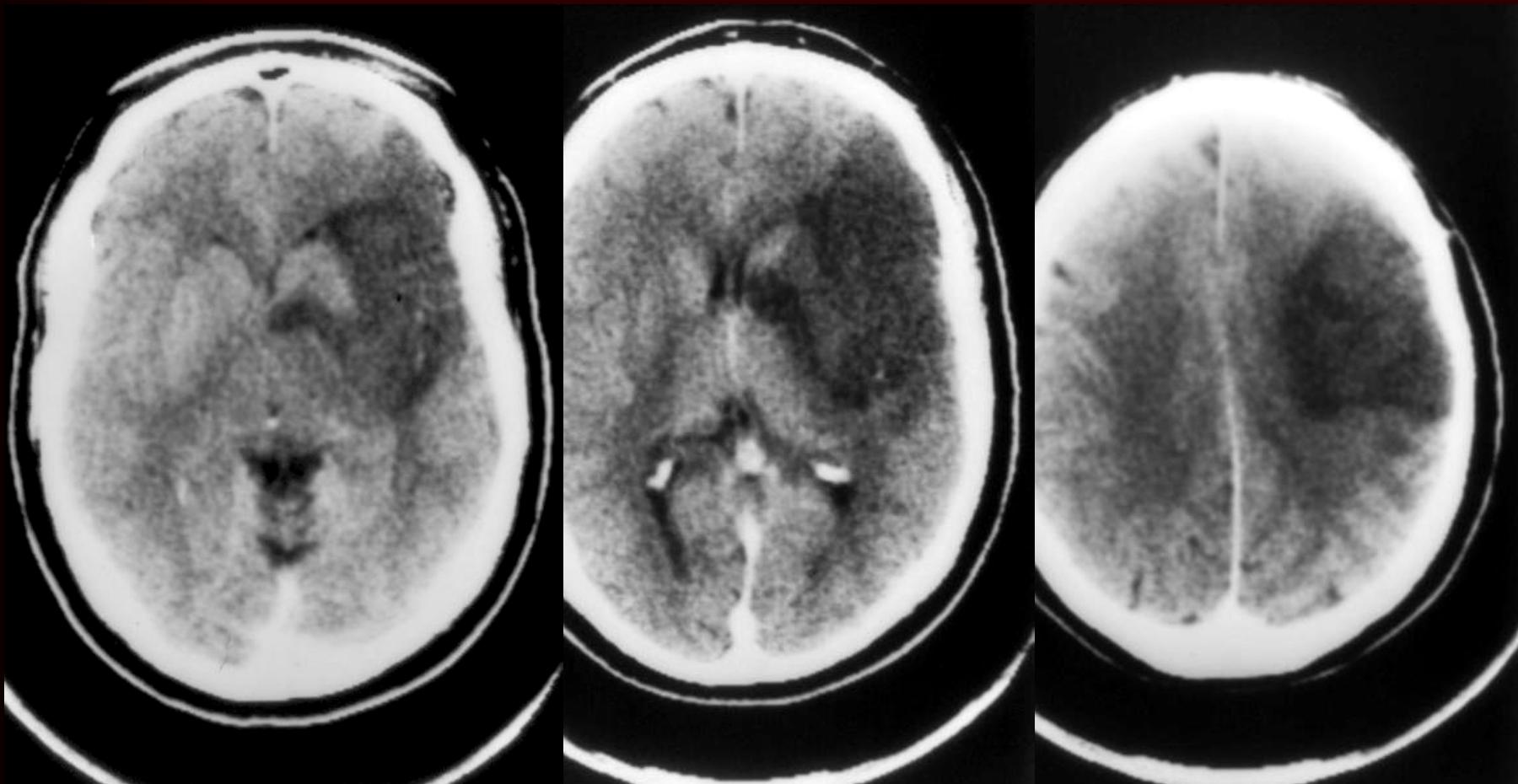
Whole MCA Infarction



MCA Infarct: T1W and T2W MR



Partial MCA Infarct



CEREBRAL INFARCTION

- Abrupt Onset
- Gray Matter Involved
- Little Mass Effect
 - nothing added
 - dead brain cells
- Vascular Territory & Wedge Shape

Small MCA Infarct

NCT

ECT

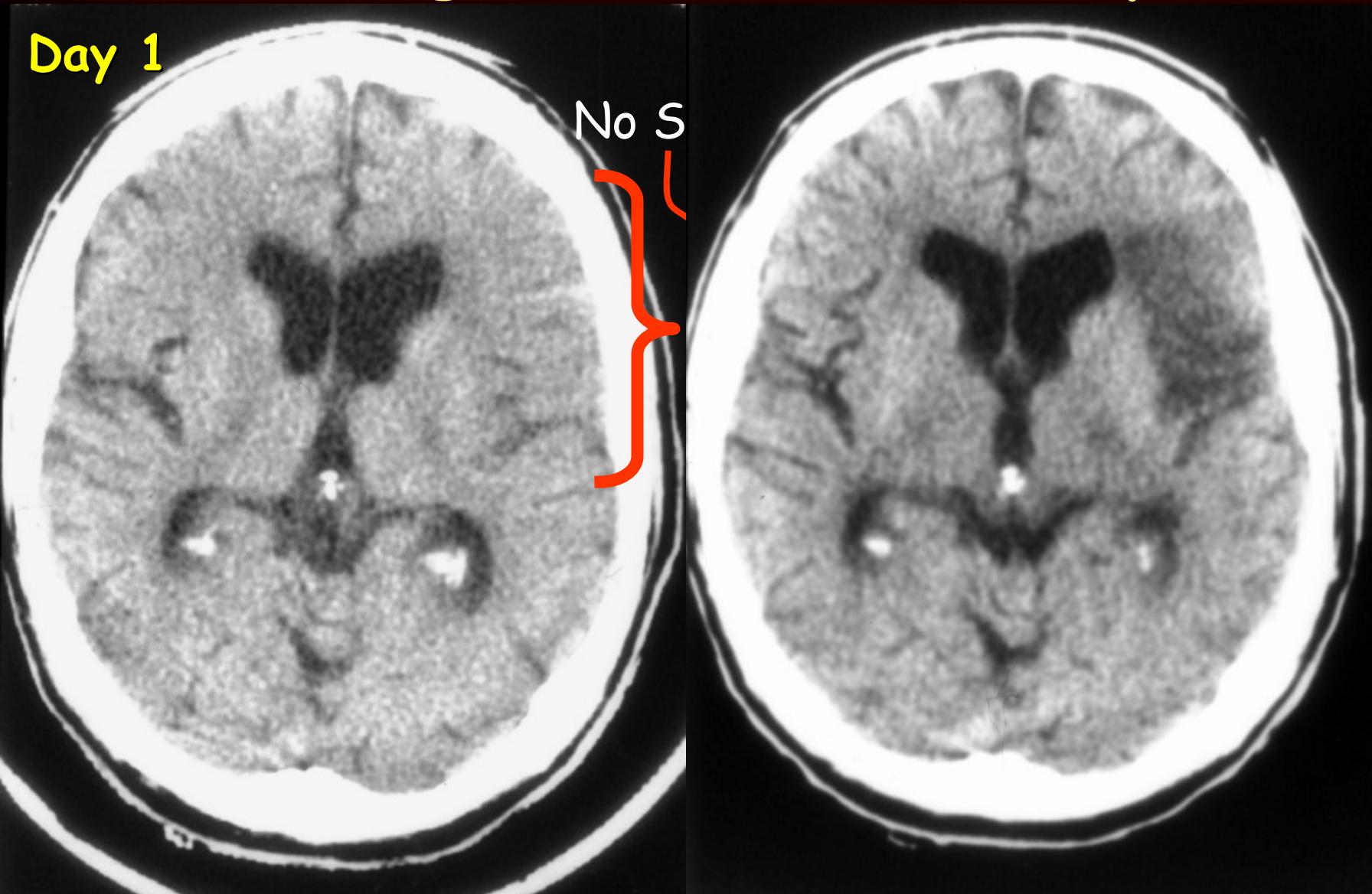
Caudate Head

Insular cortex

CVA: Progression Over 3 Days

Day 1

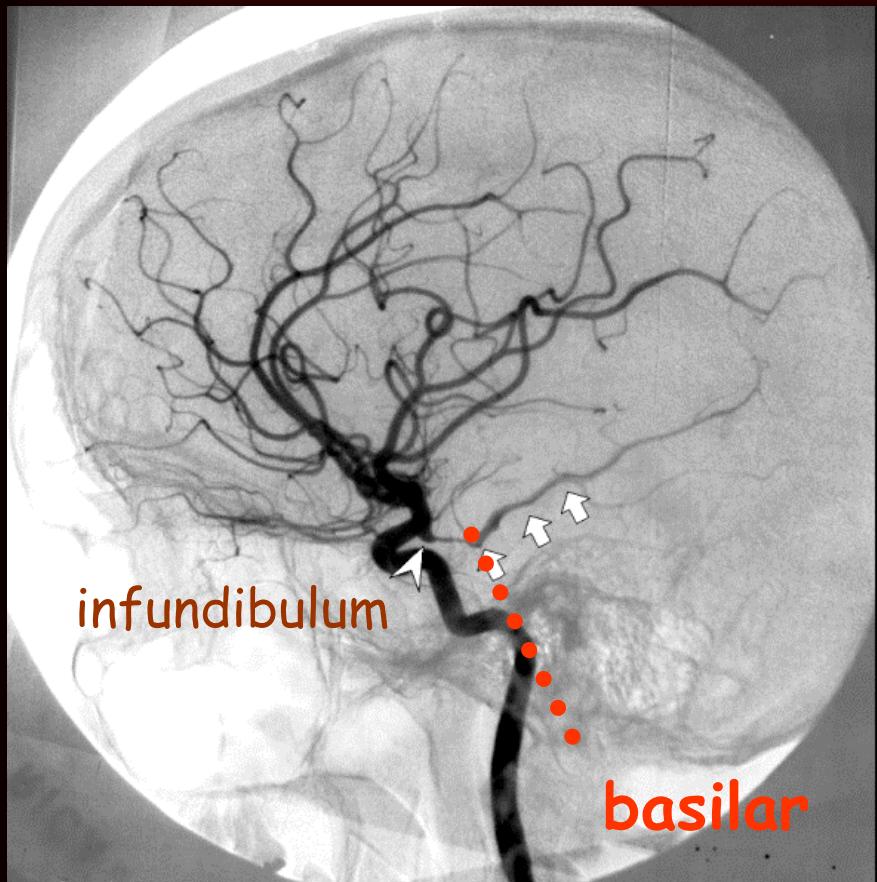
No S



Angio Lab: Major Goals

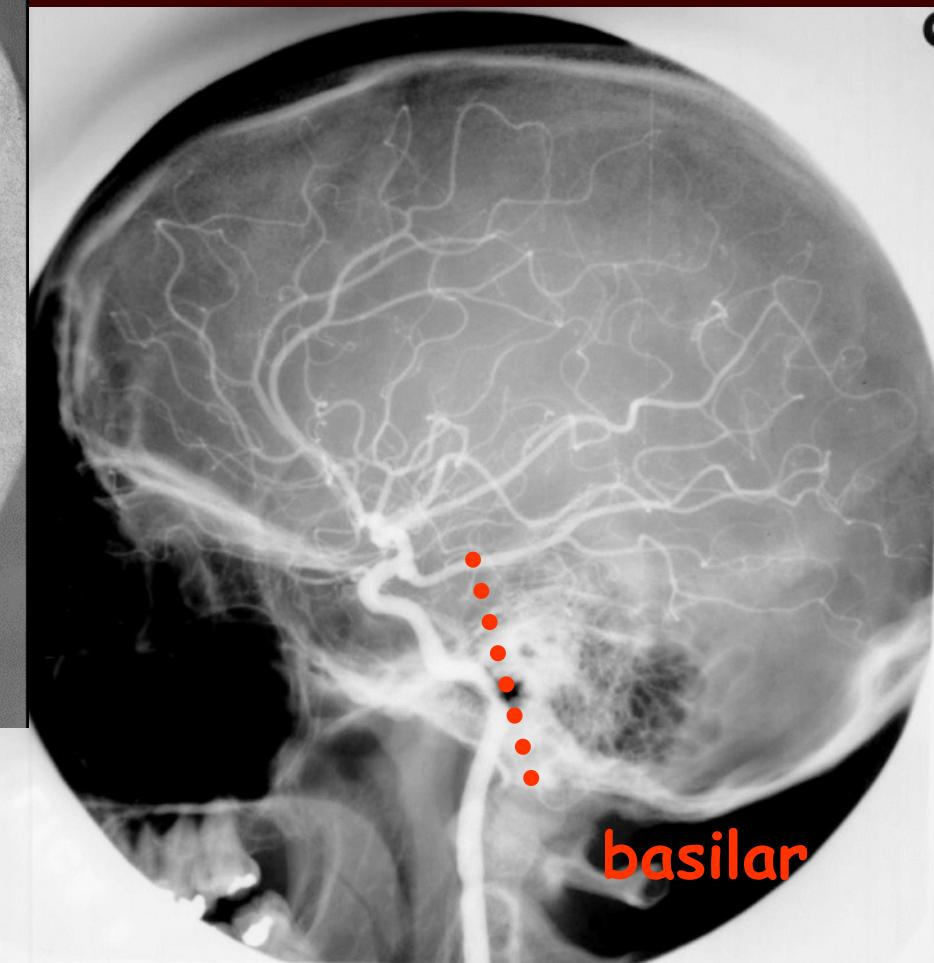
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ICA Lateral Angiogram



Normal PCOM and PCA

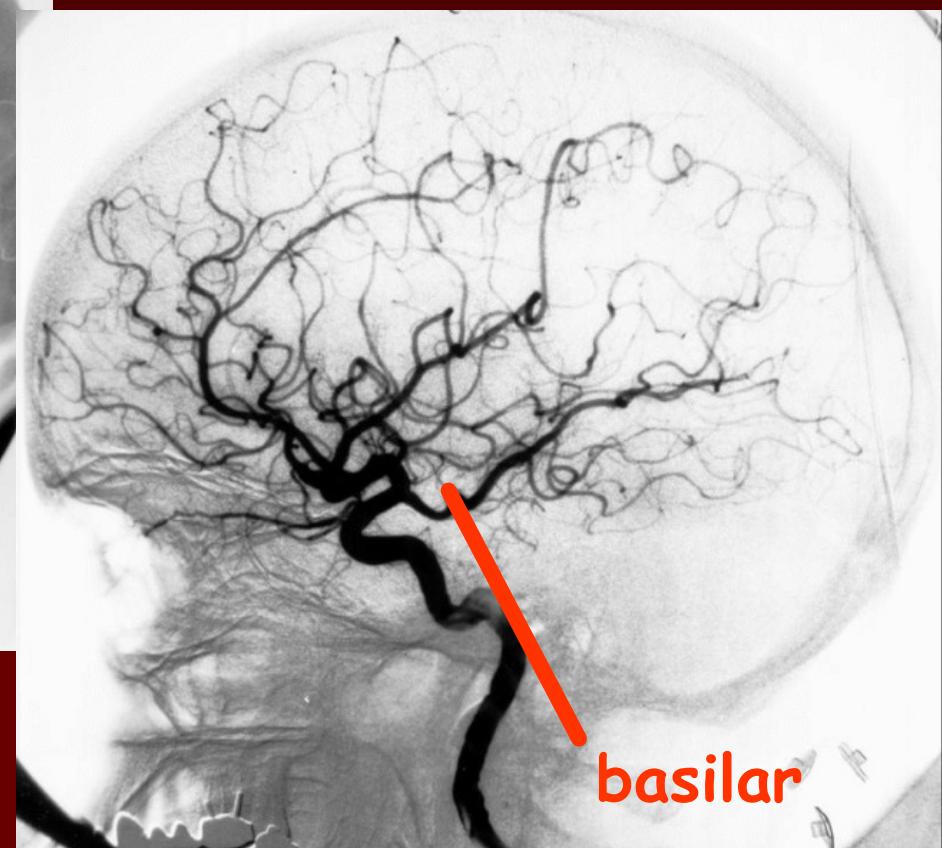
"Fetal" Origin of PCA



"Fetal" Origin of PCA



Pt 1

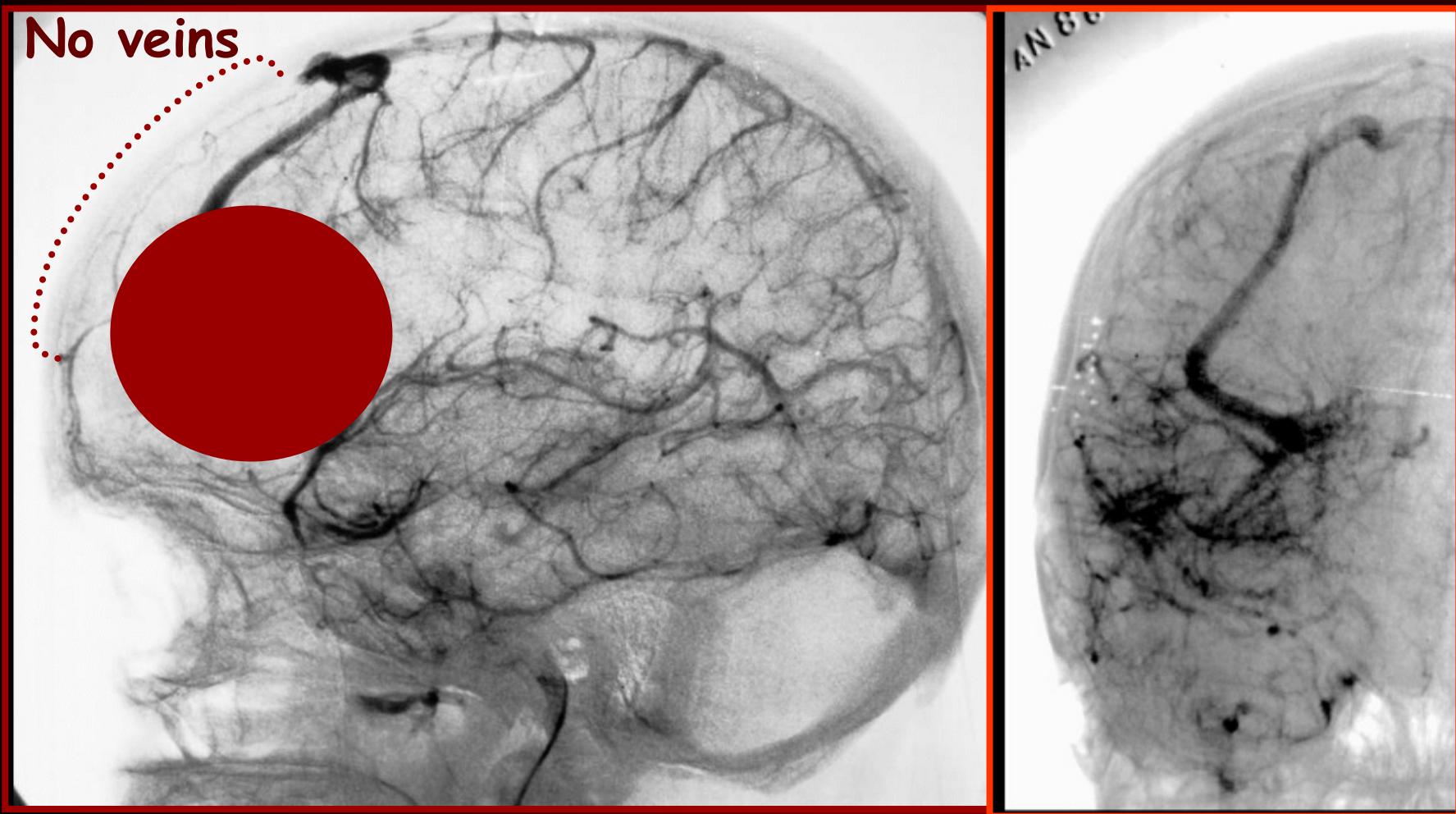


basilar

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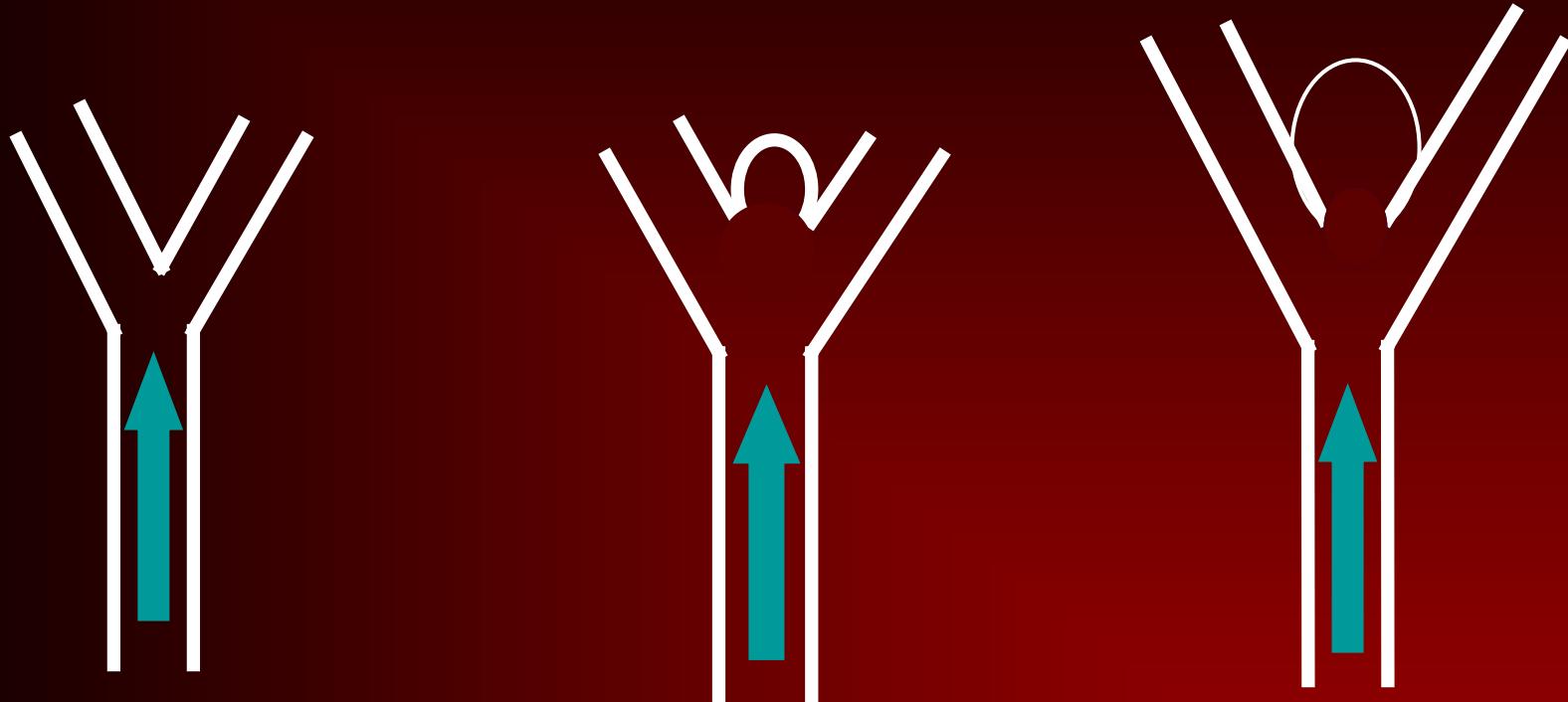
Venous Angioma



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Aneurysm forms at Bifurcation

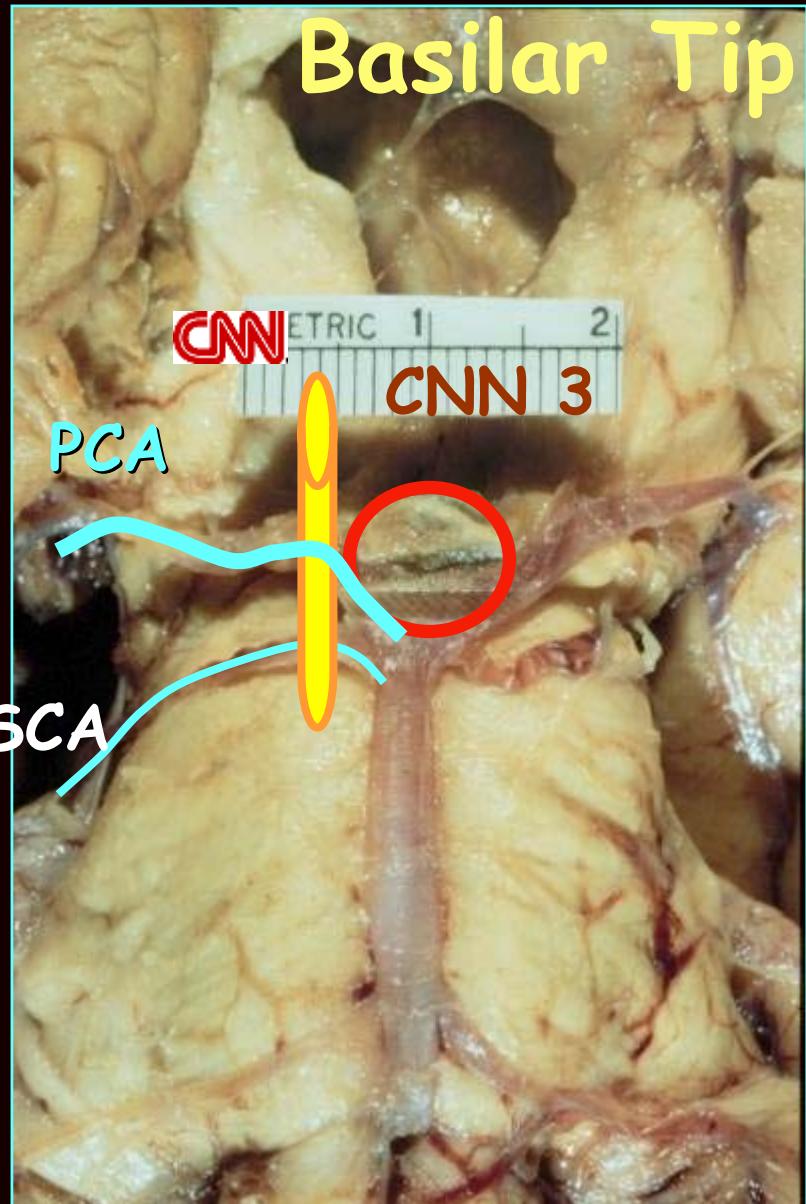


Goal!

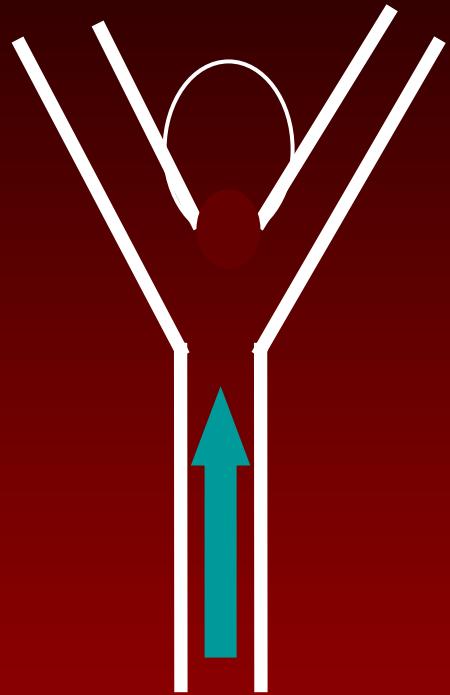
Notice:

The bigger the
aneurysm the
thinner the wall



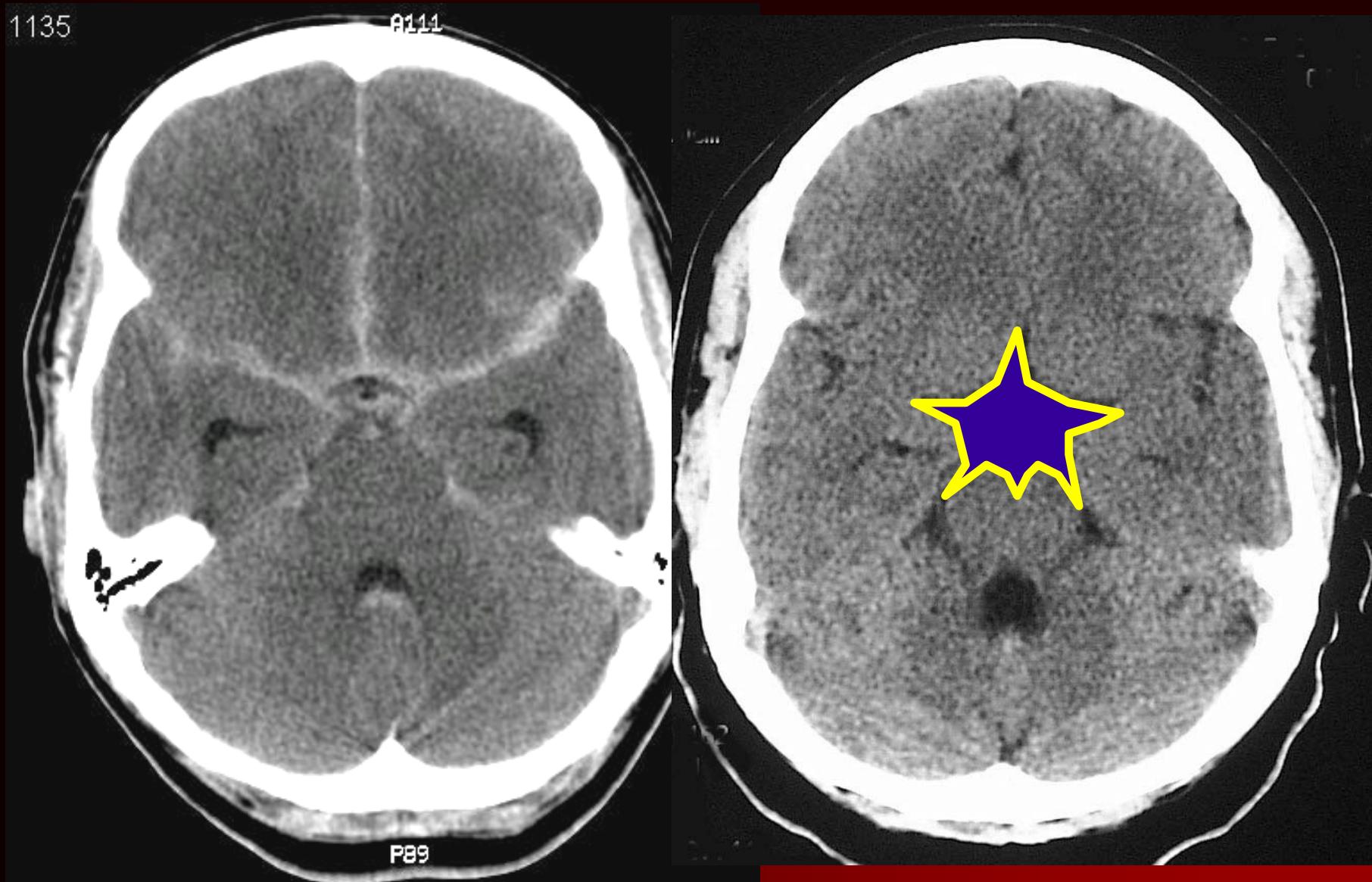


Basilar Tip Aneurysm



Goal!

Worst HA: Non-Contrast CT



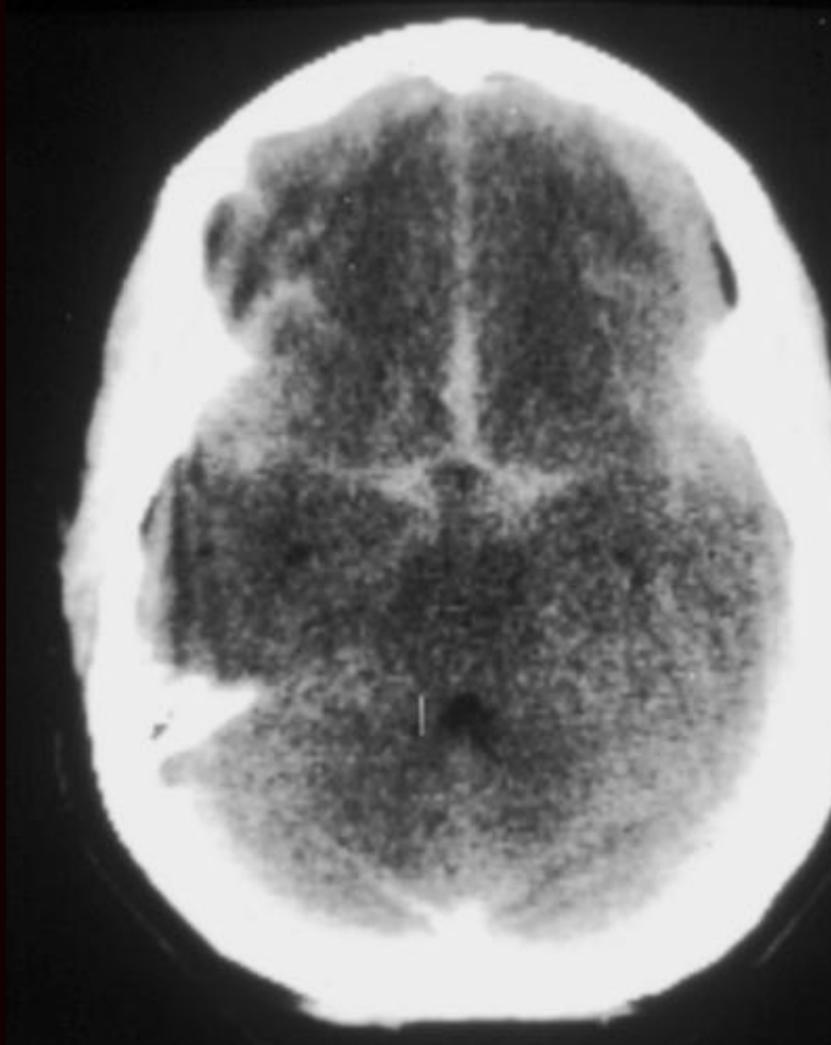
**Everyone
gets a star!**



Suprasellar cistern



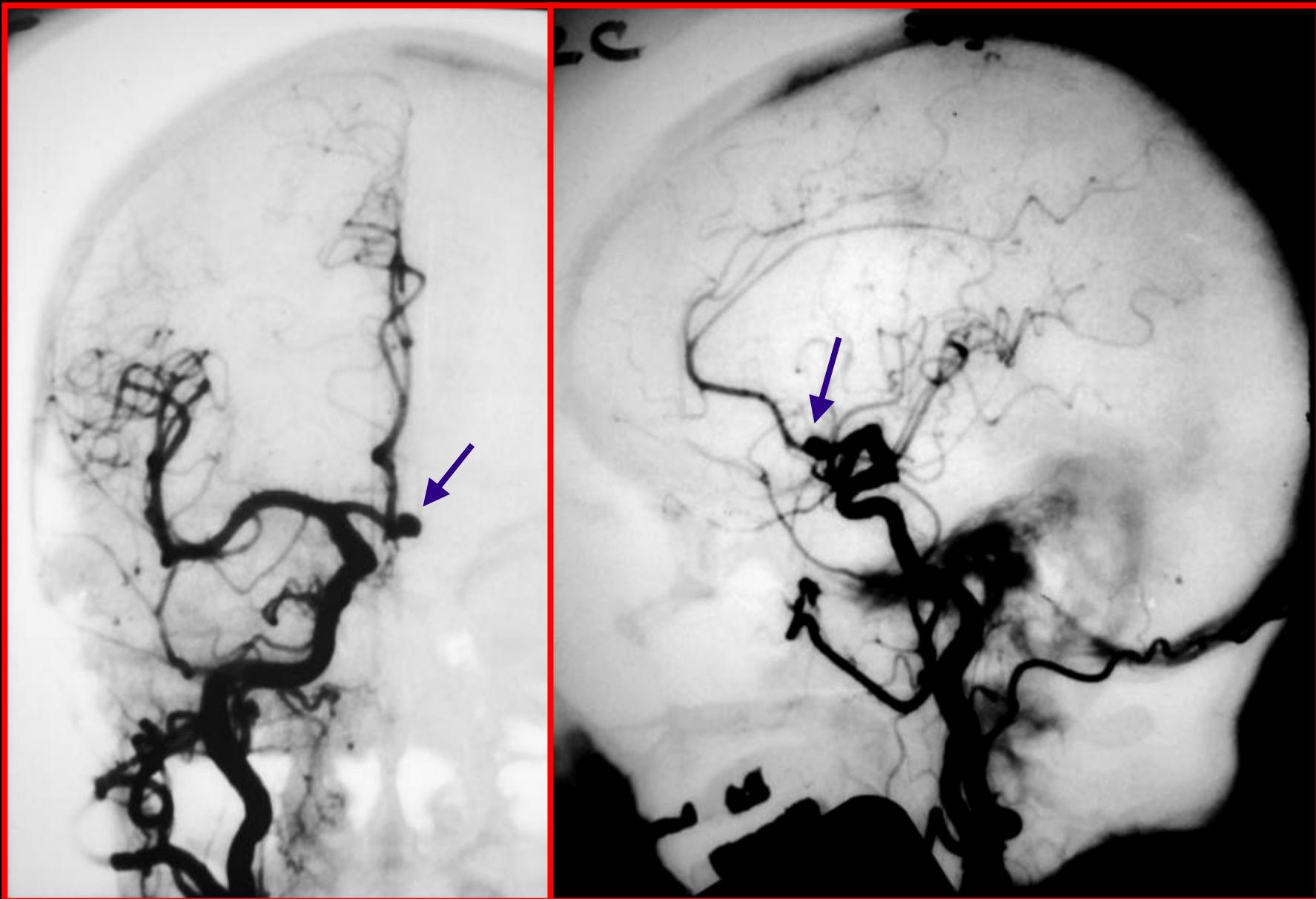
Non-Contrast CT



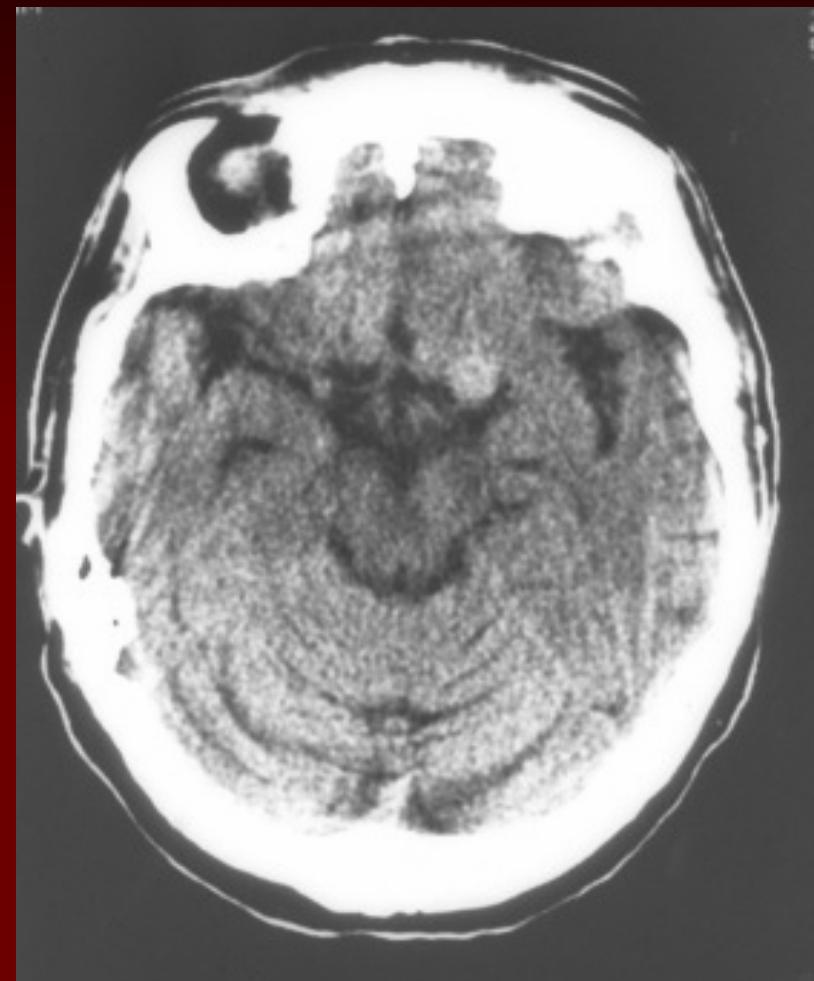
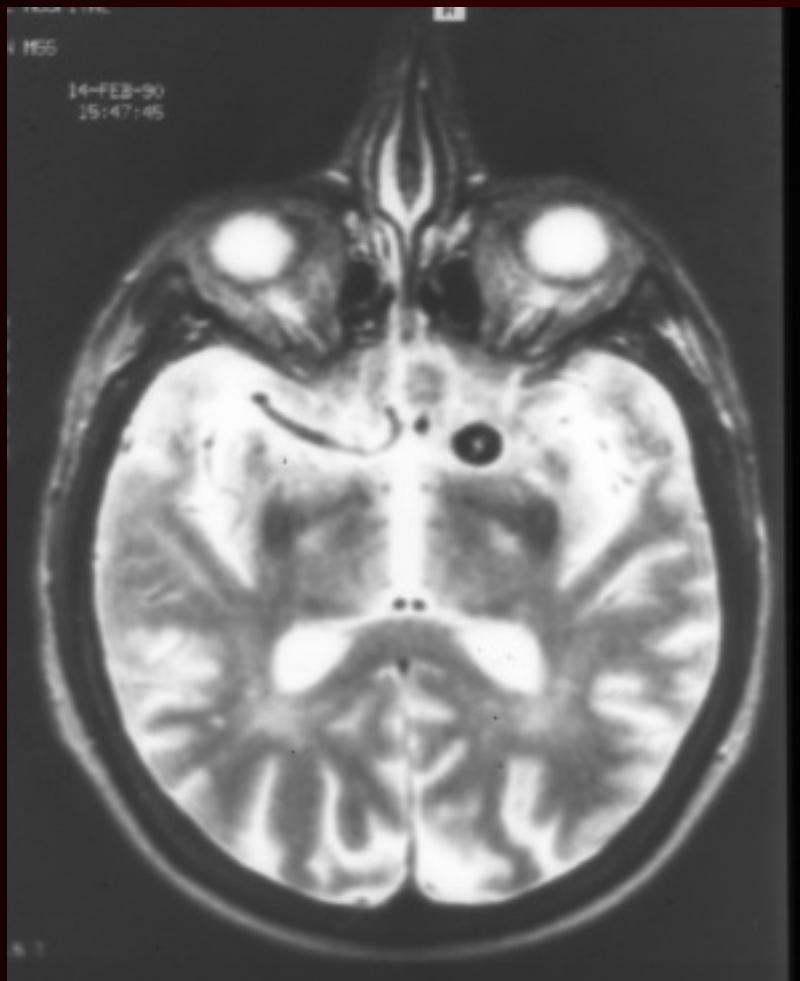
1980

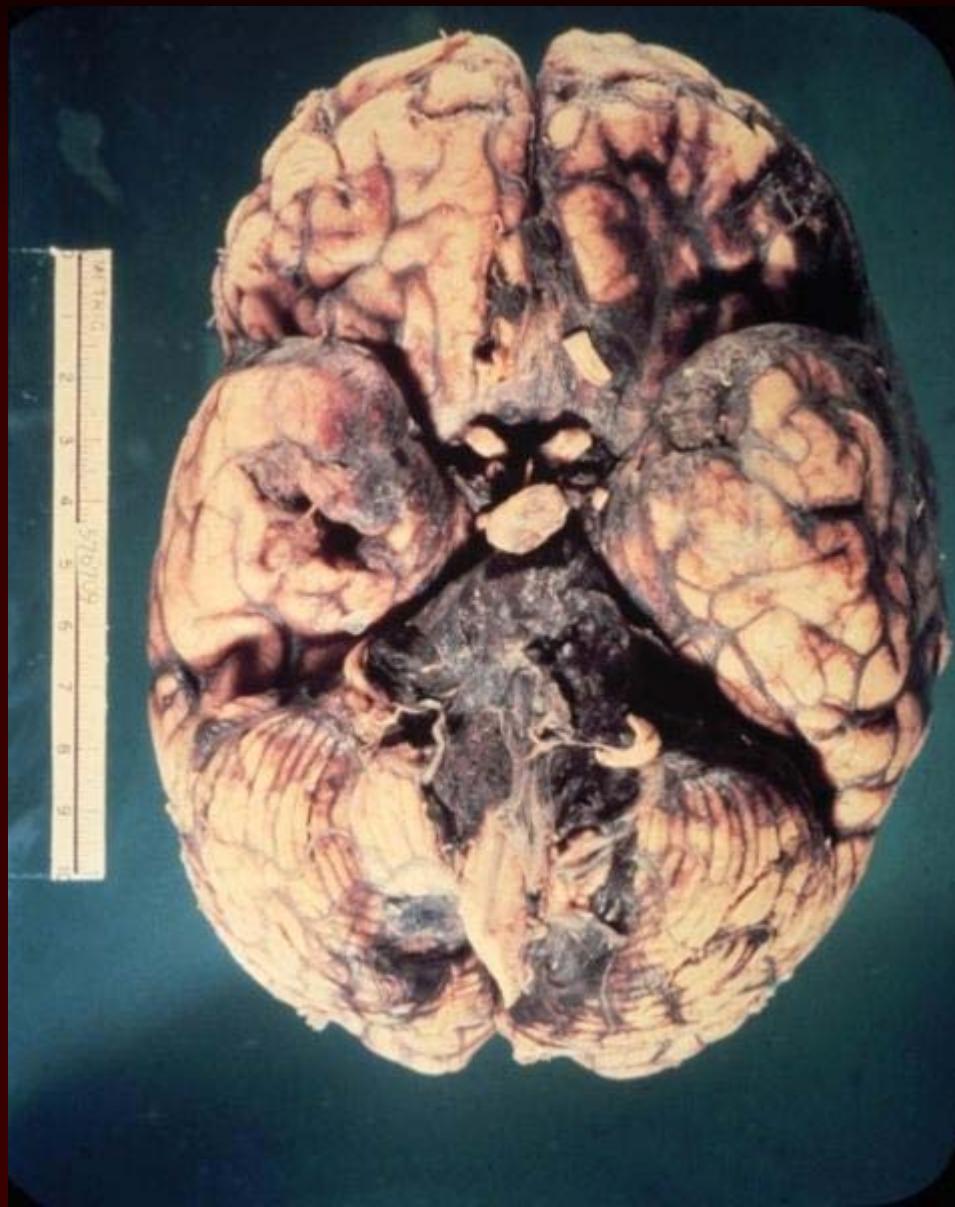


2002

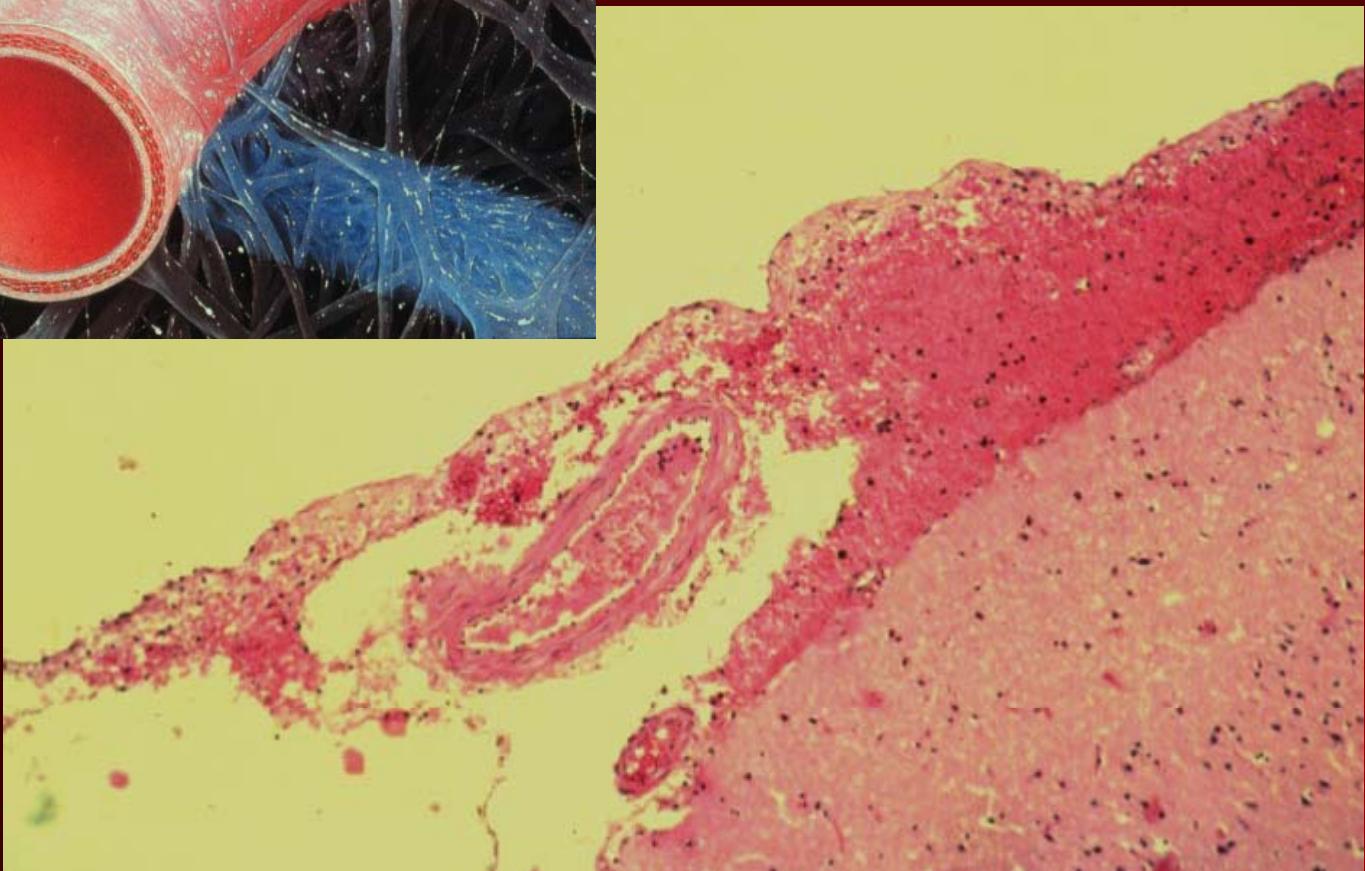
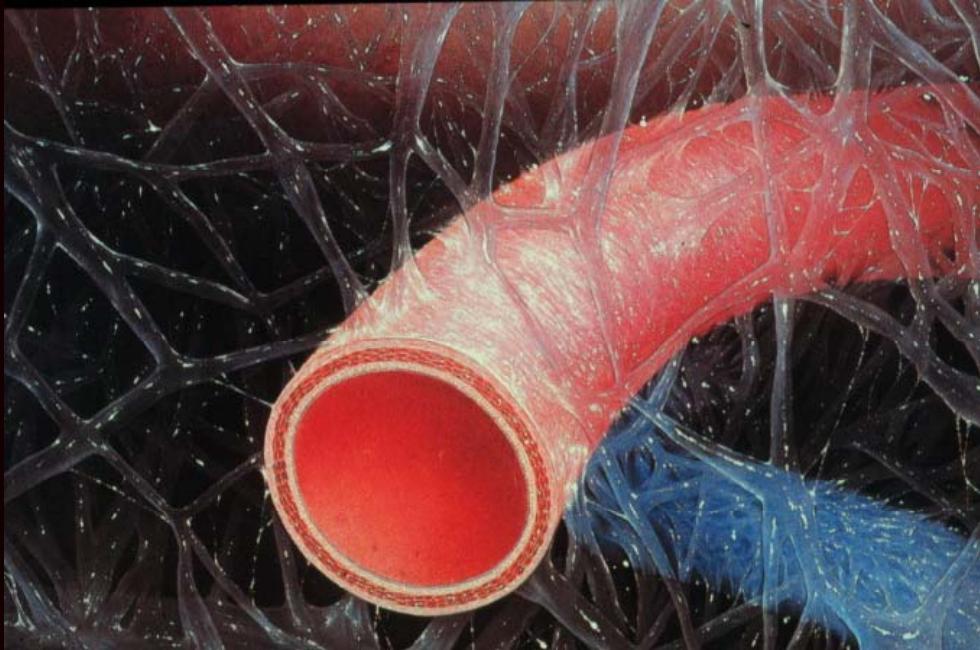


MR and CT - Carotid Aneurysm

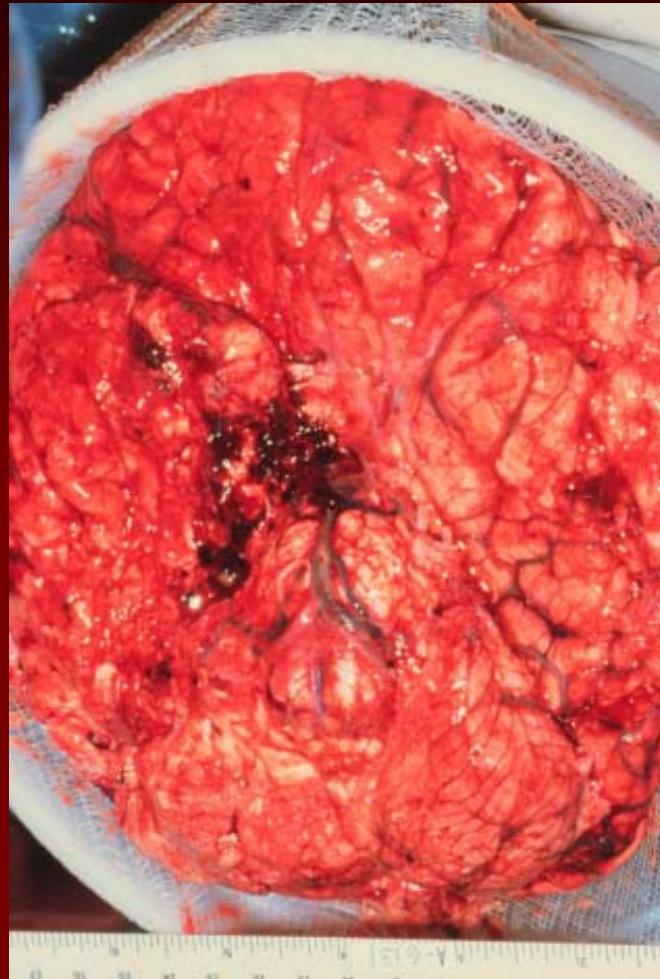




Subarachnoid Space



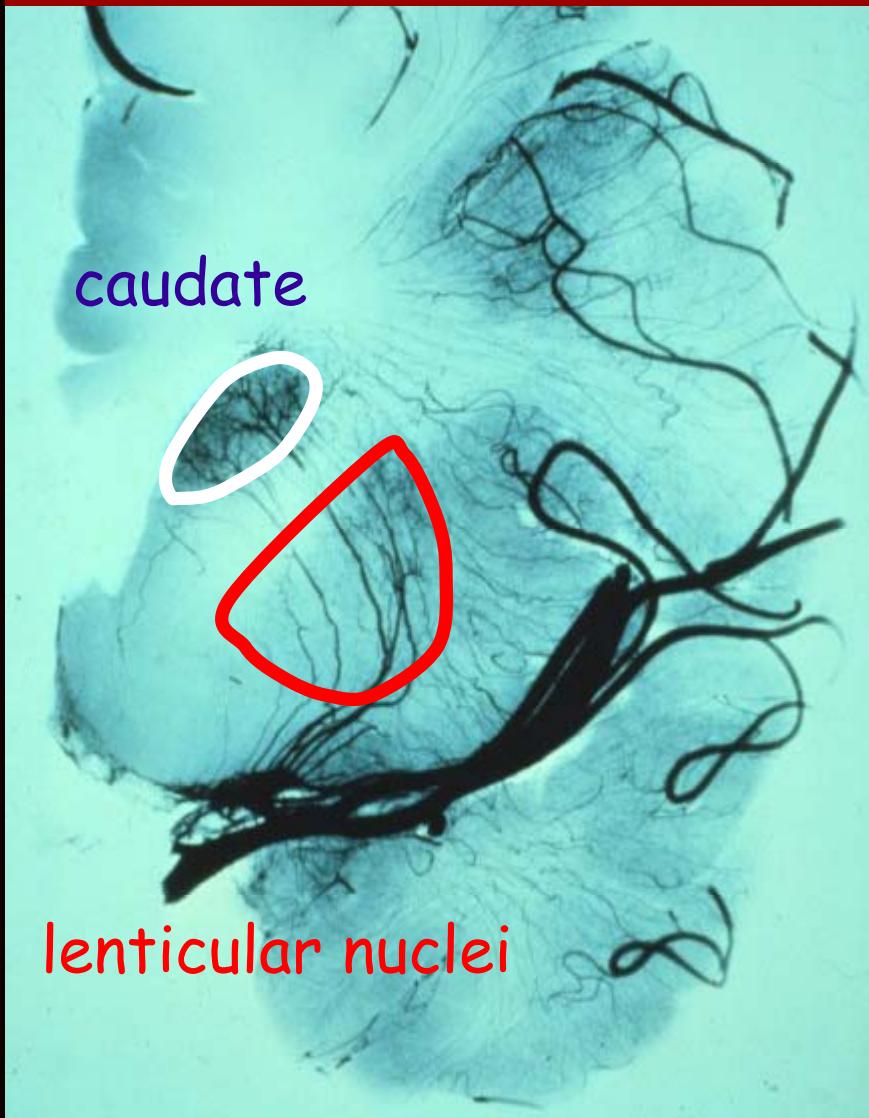
Bilateral Carotid Aneurysms



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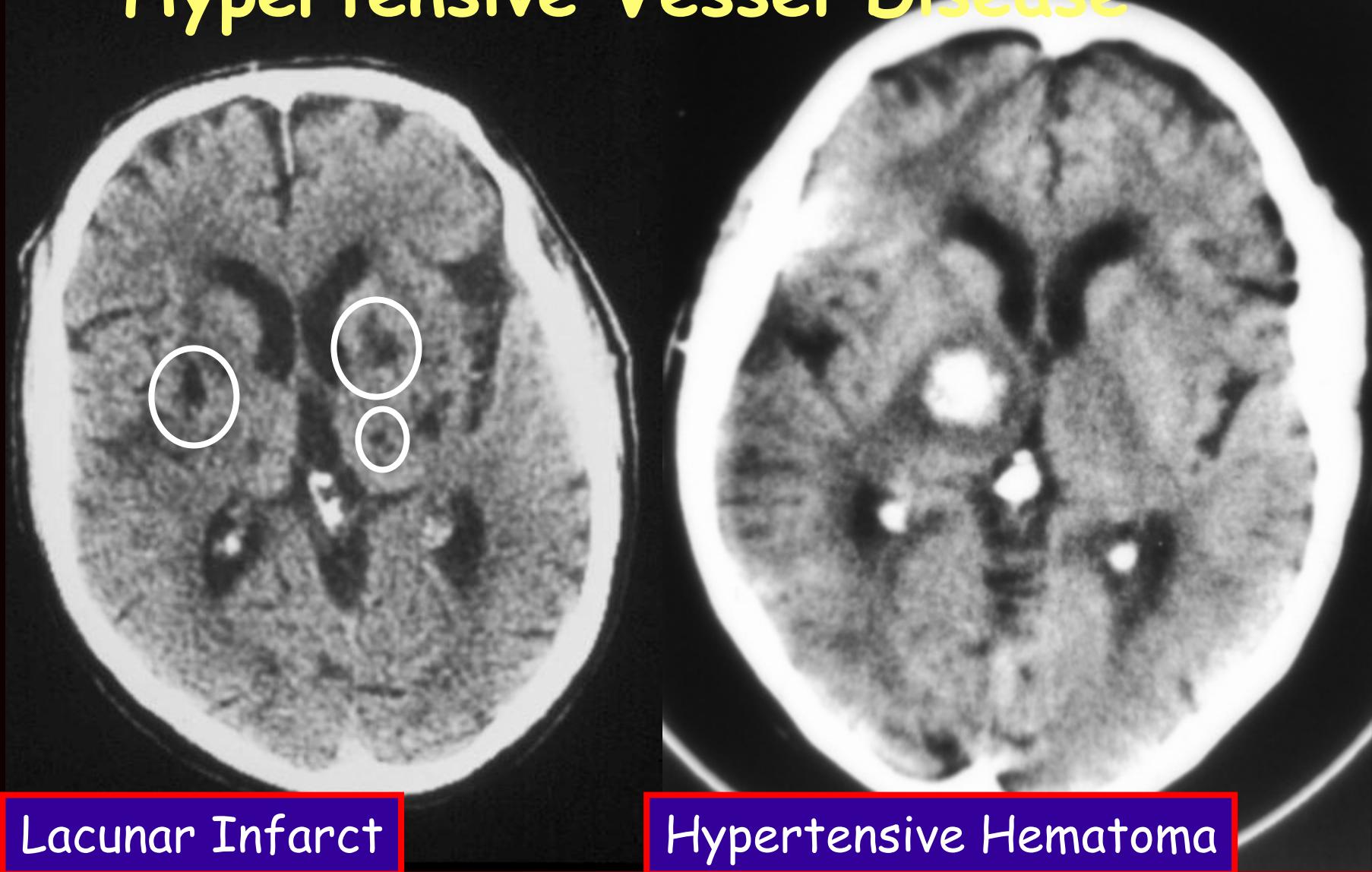
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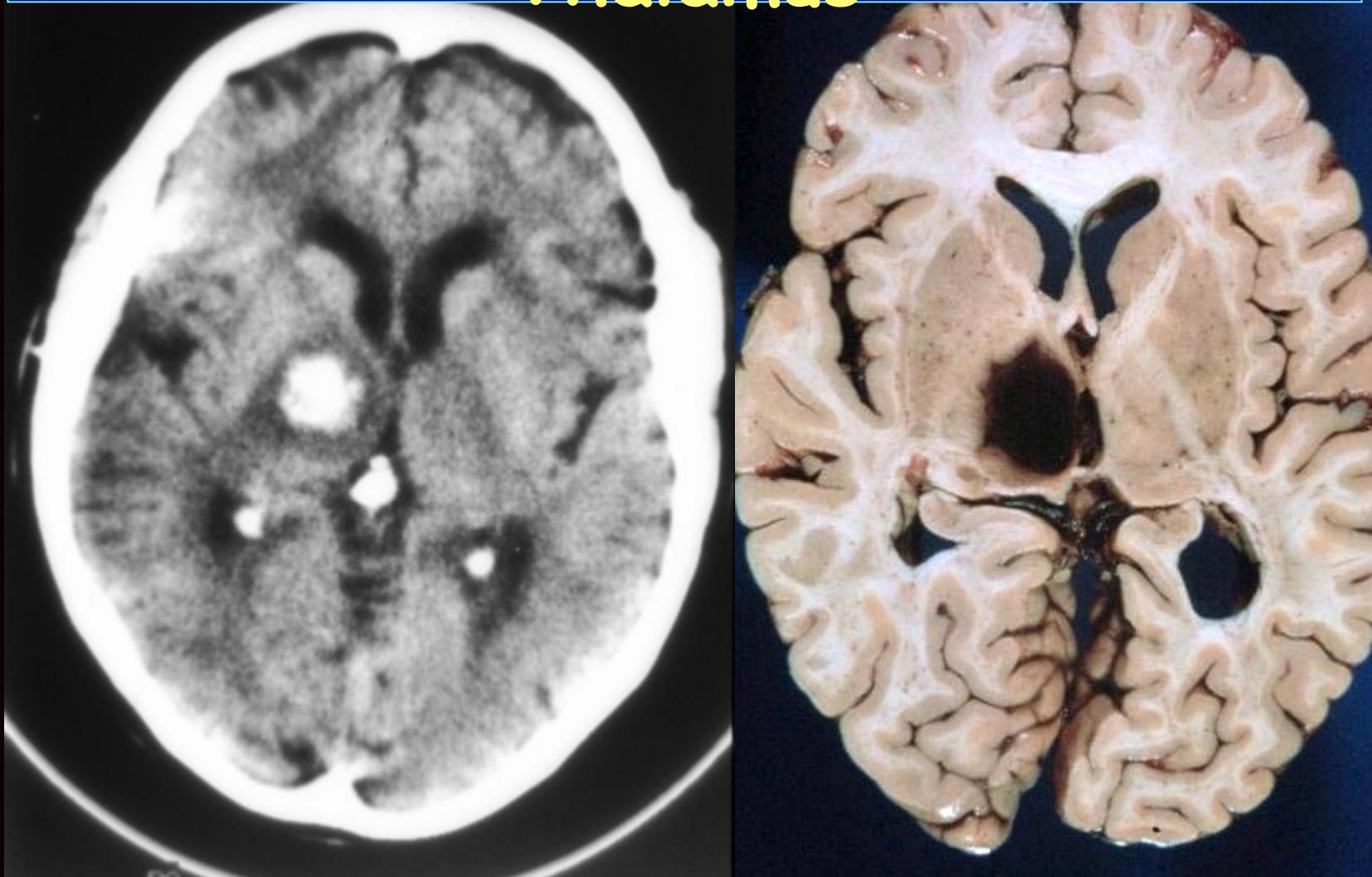
Hypertensive Vessel Disease



Lacunar Infarct

Hypertensive Hematoma

Hypertensive Hematoma in Thalamus



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